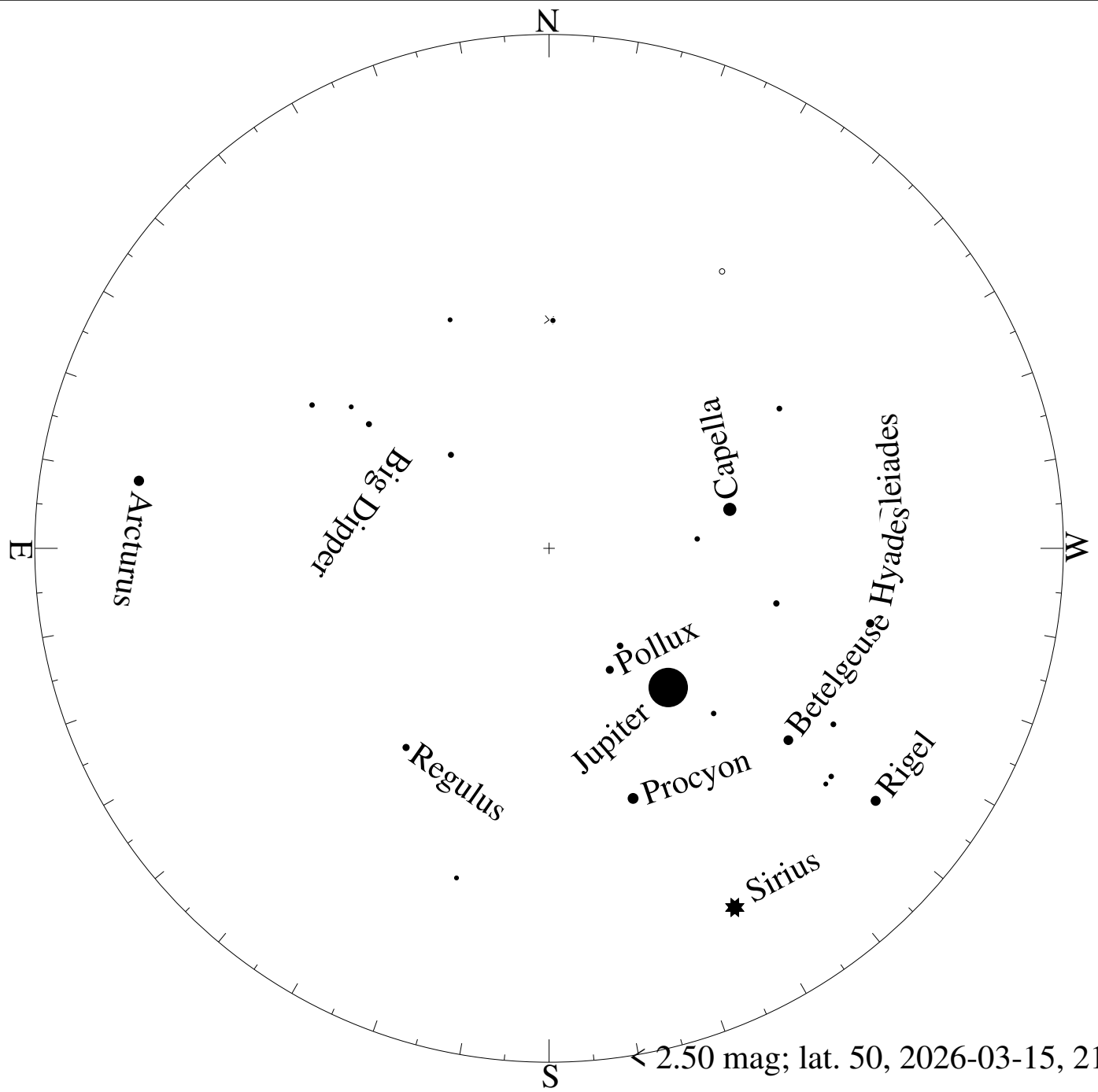
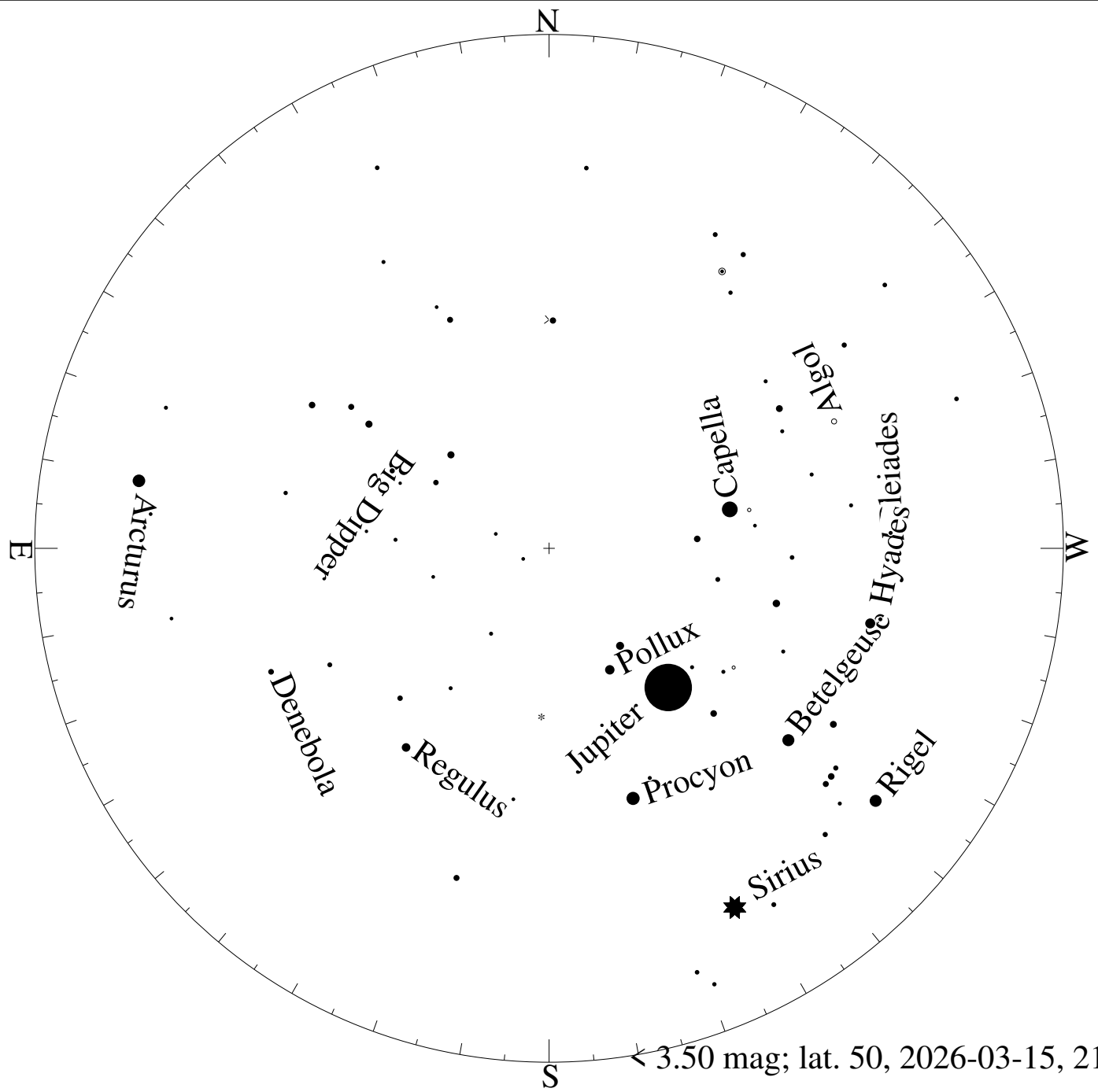
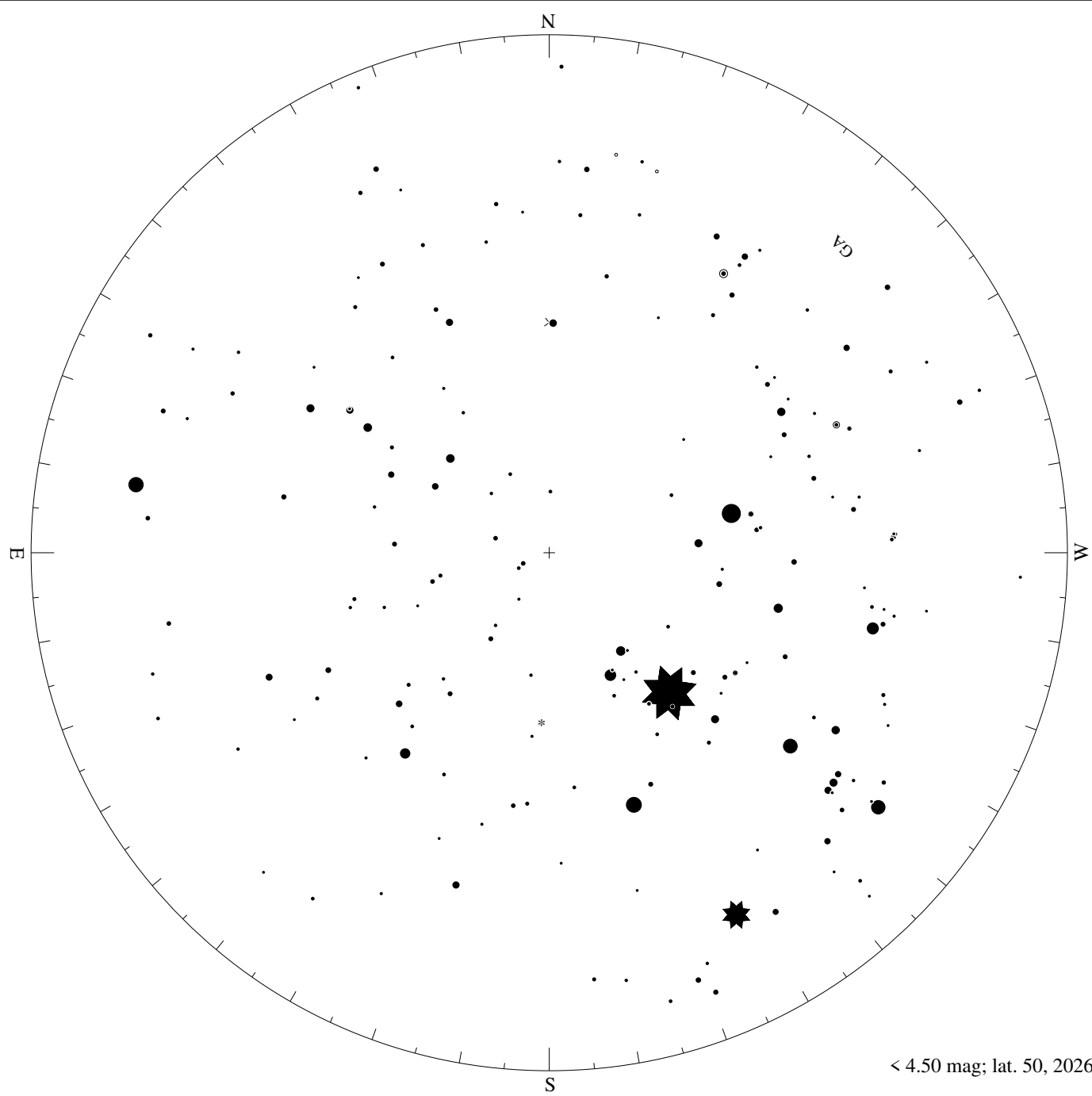


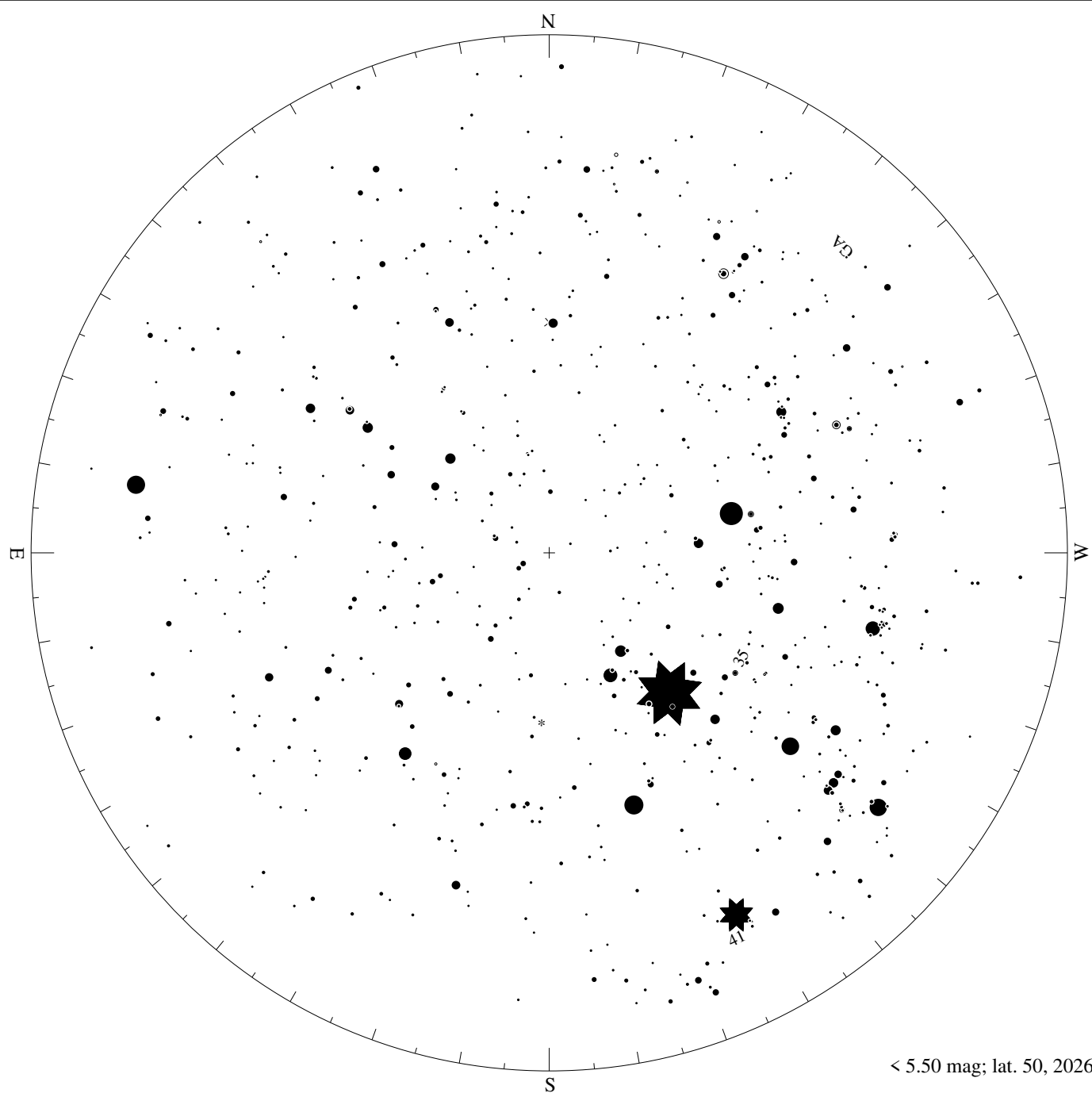
← 1.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-03-15, 21 h local time



< 2.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-03-15, 21 h local time







< 5.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-03-15, 21 h local time