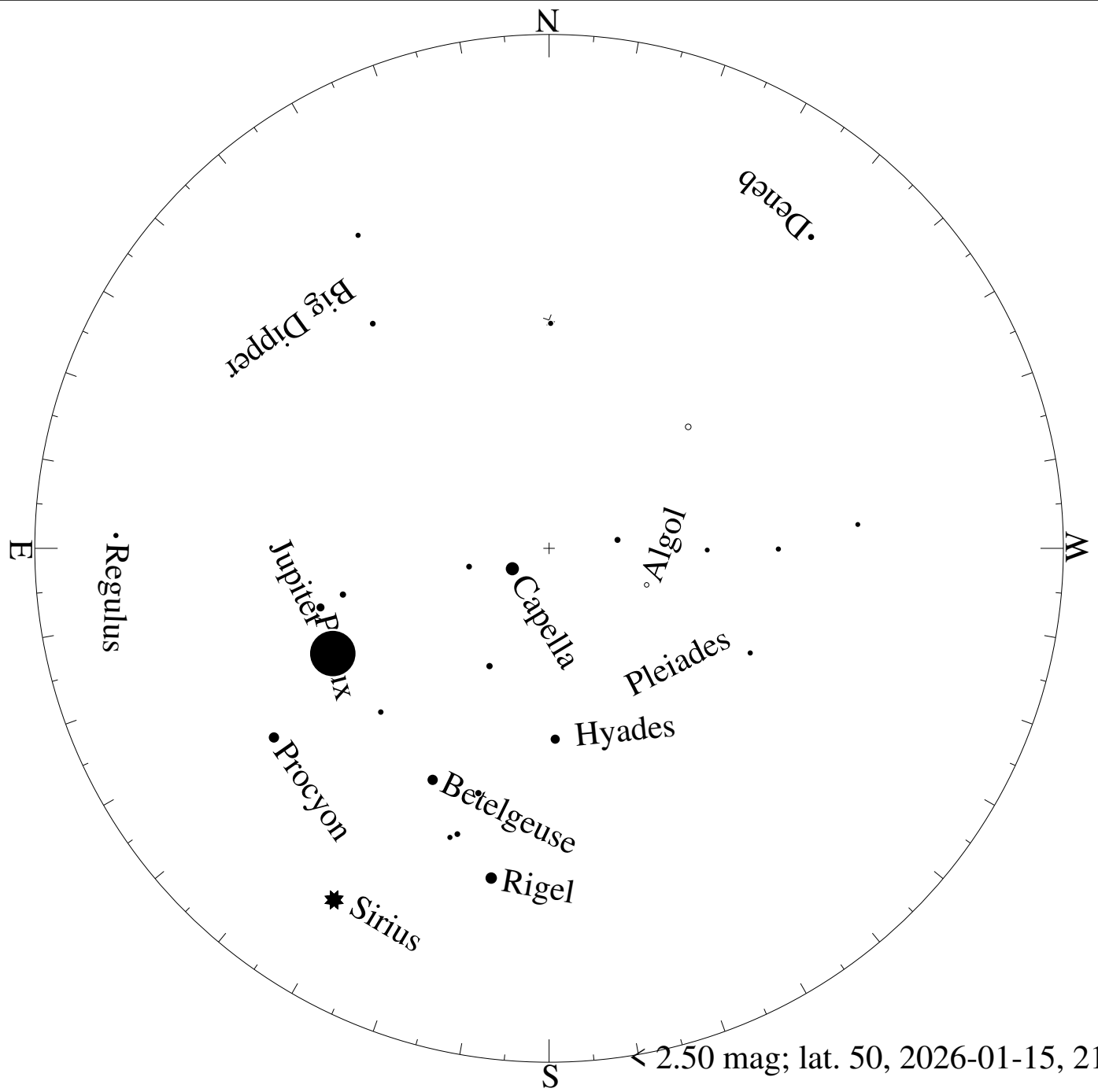
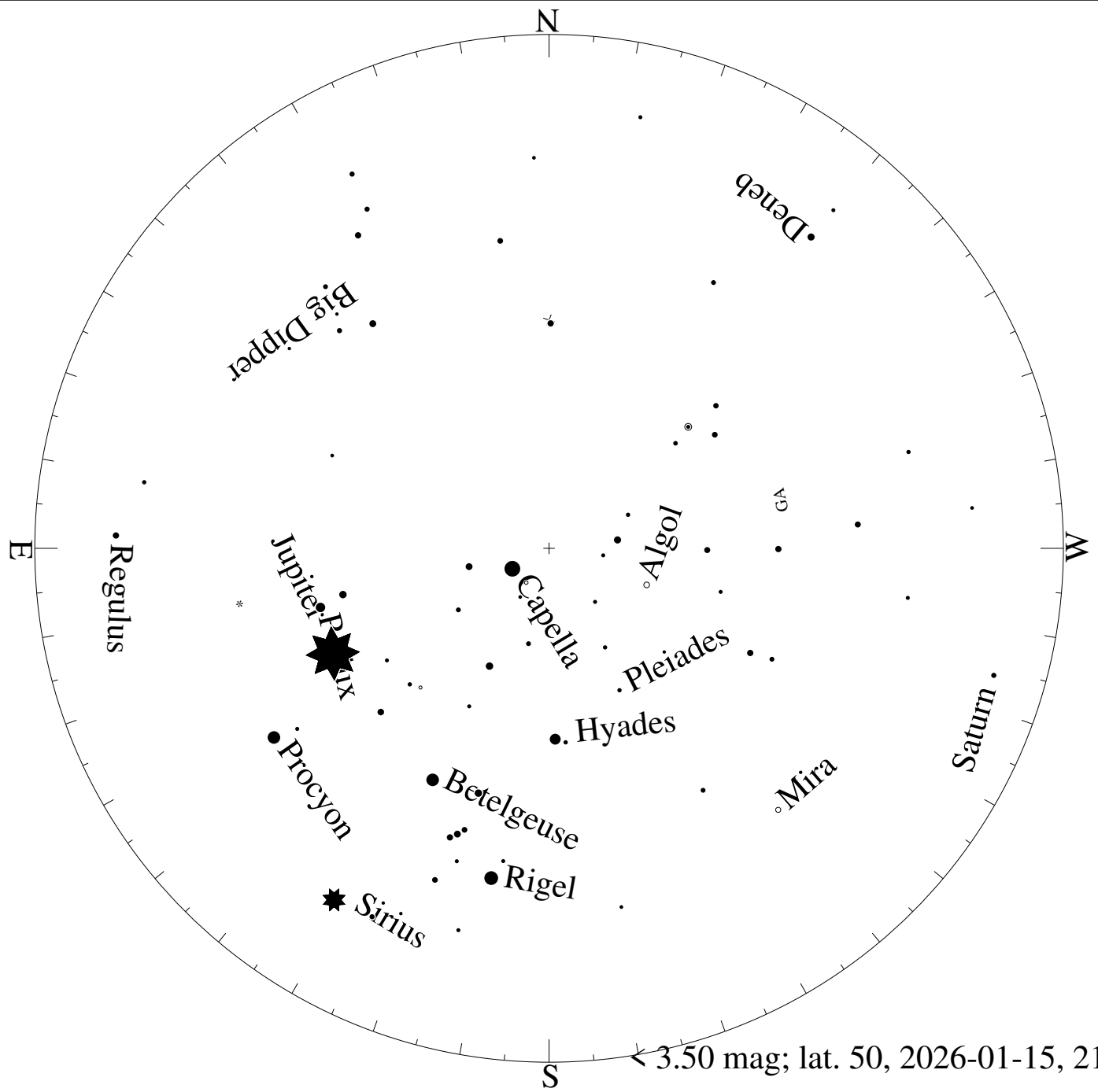
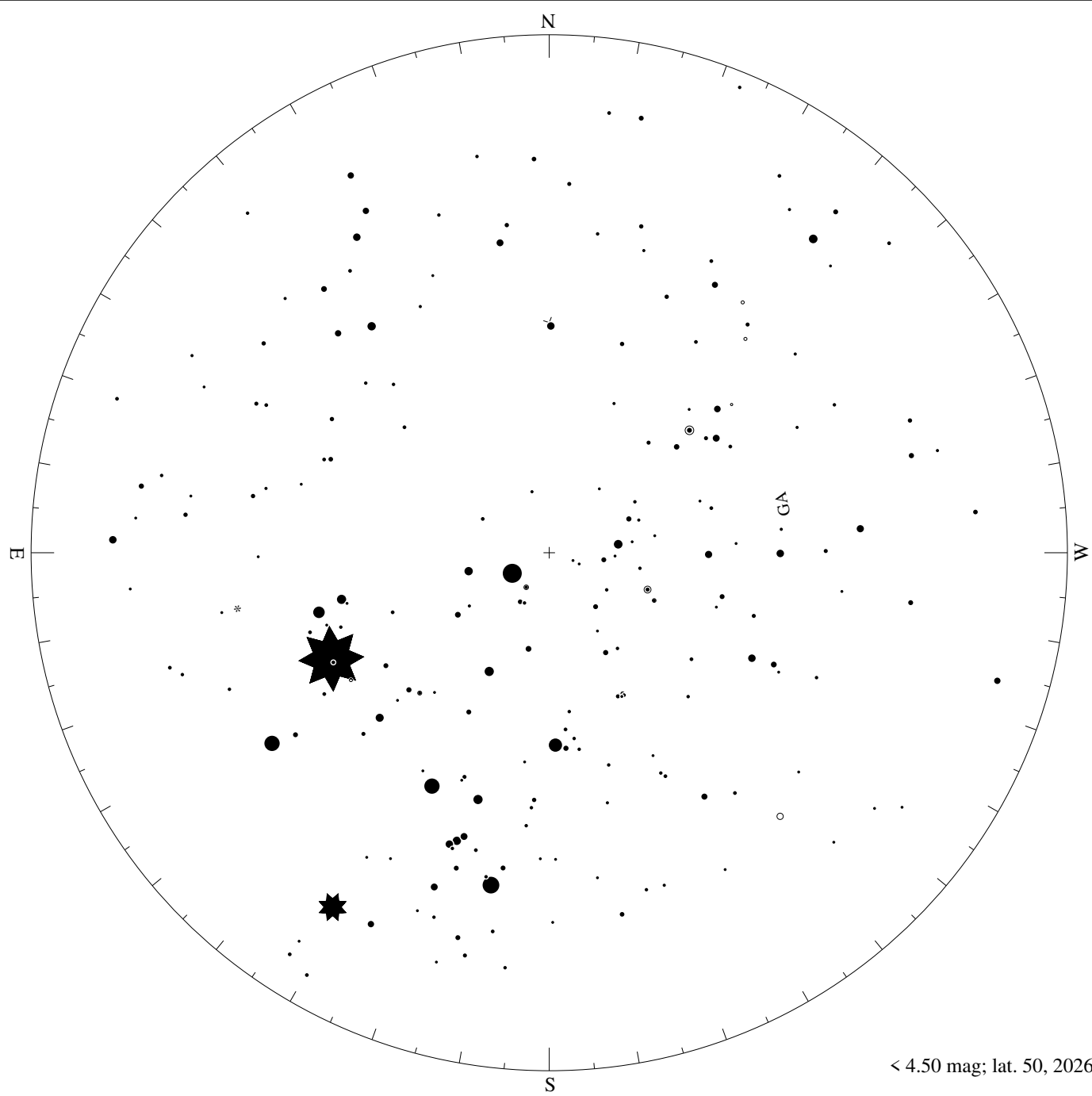


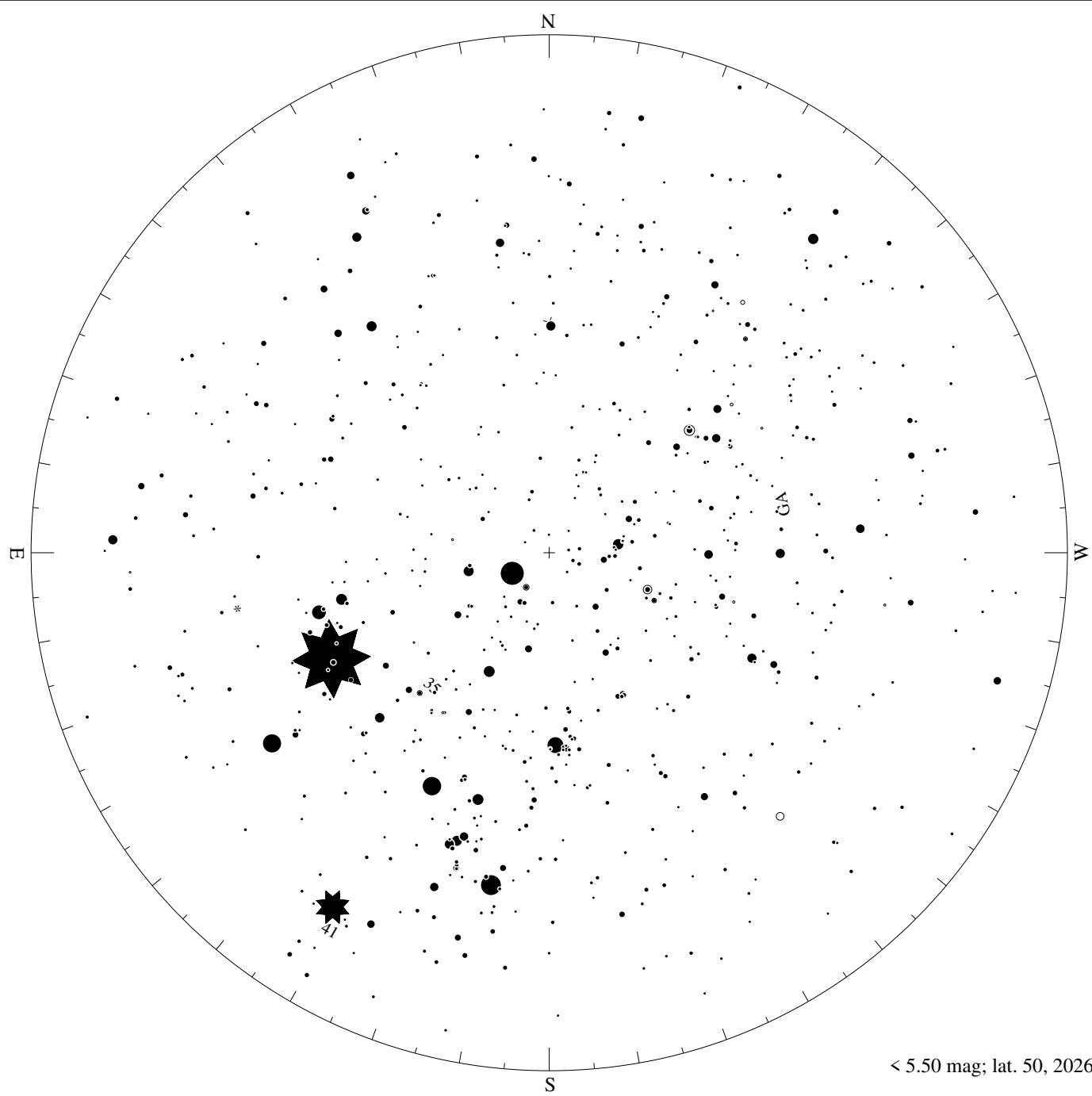
← 1.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-01-15, 21 h local time







< 4.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-01-15, 21 h local time



< 5.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-01-15, 21 h local time