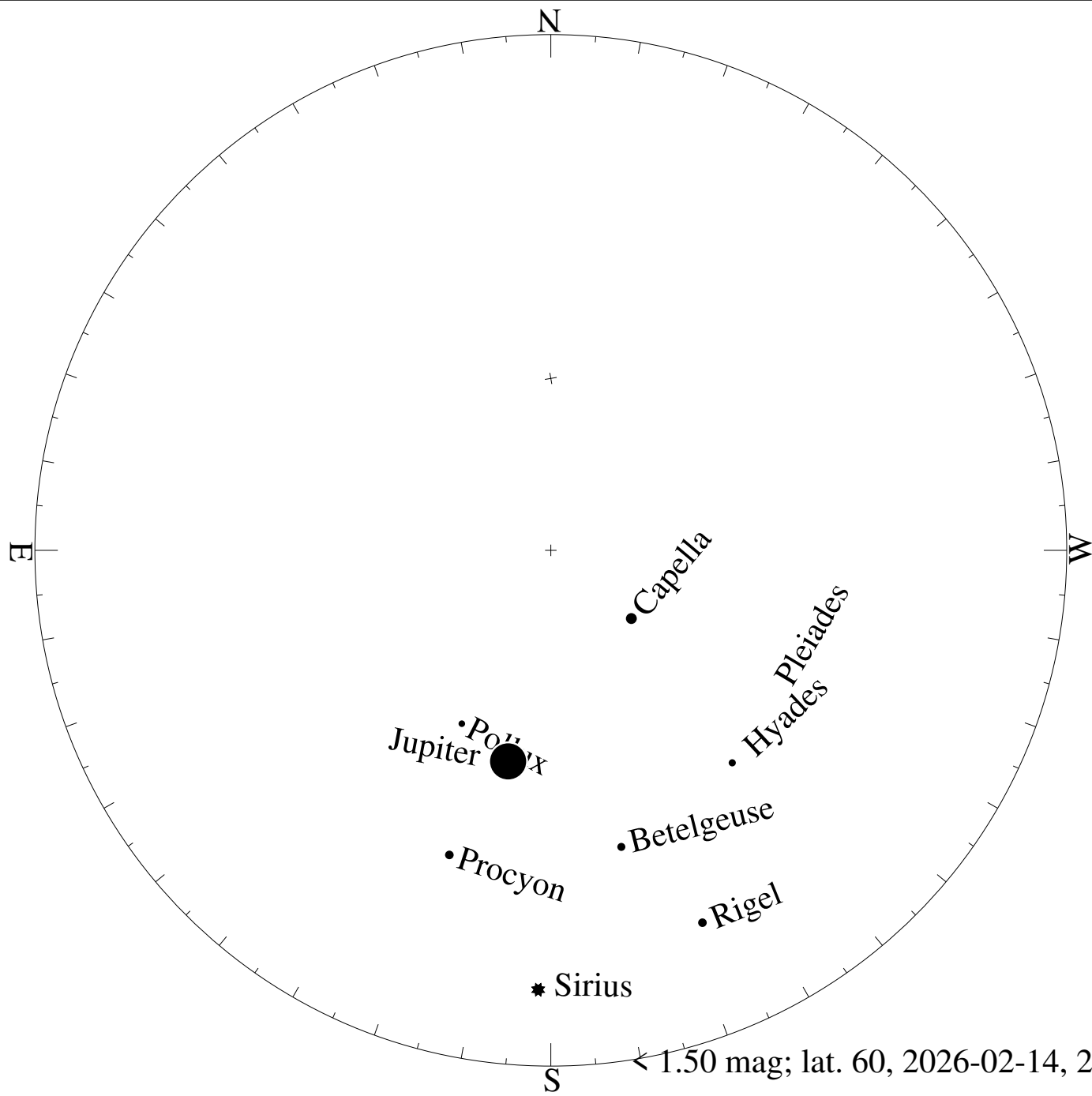
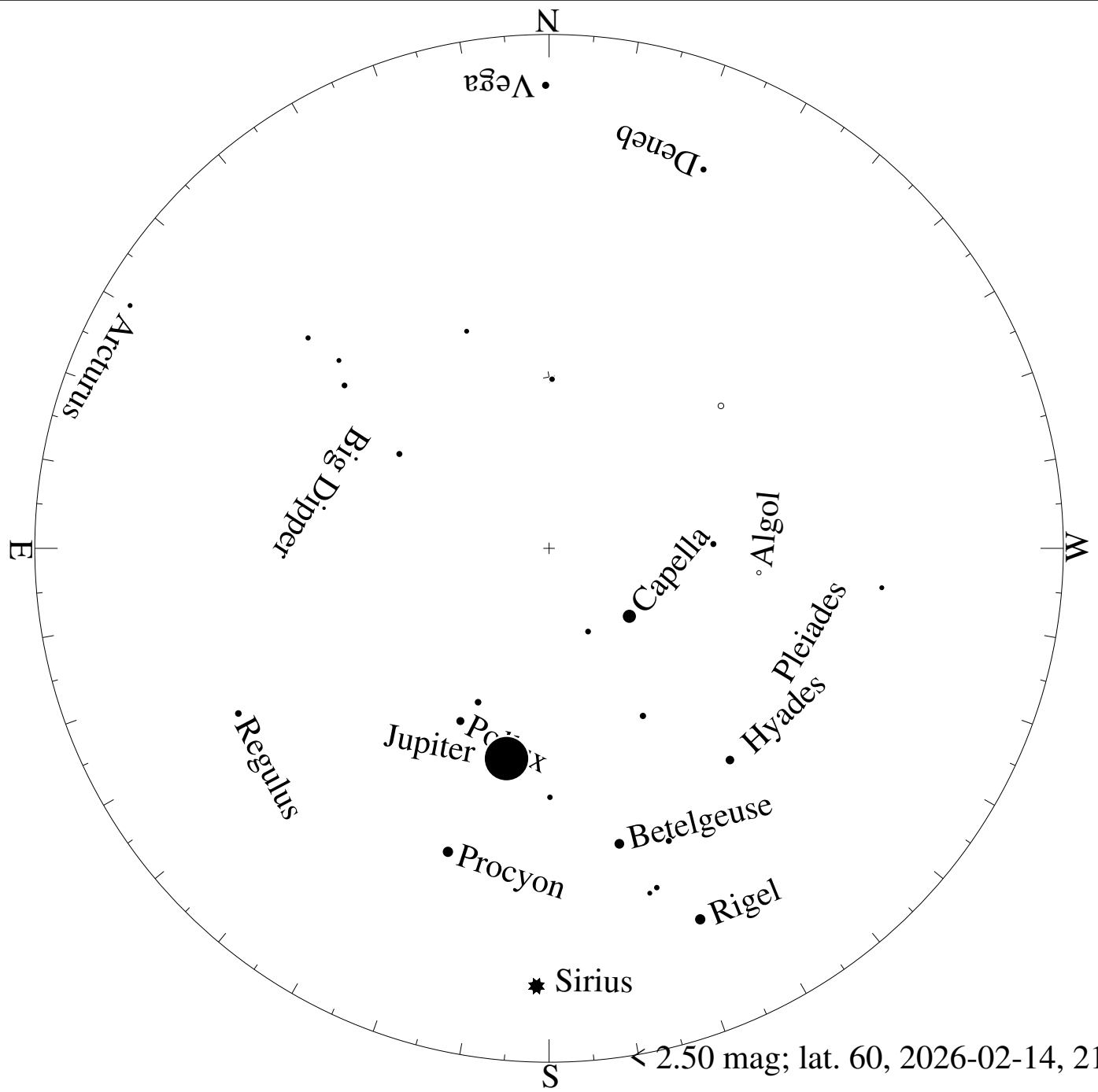


◀ 0.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-02-14, 21 h local time





< 2.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-02-14, 21 h local time

