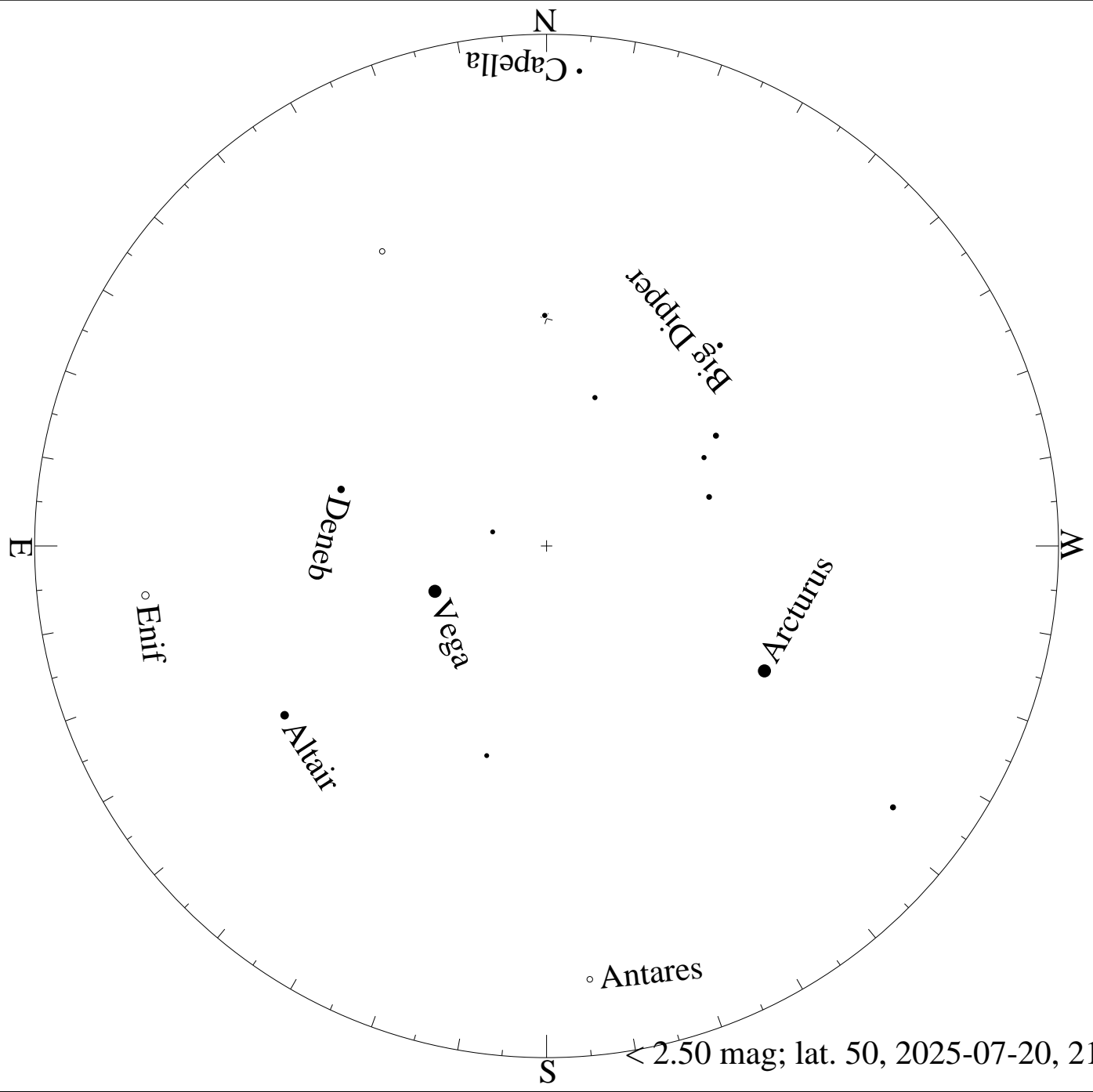
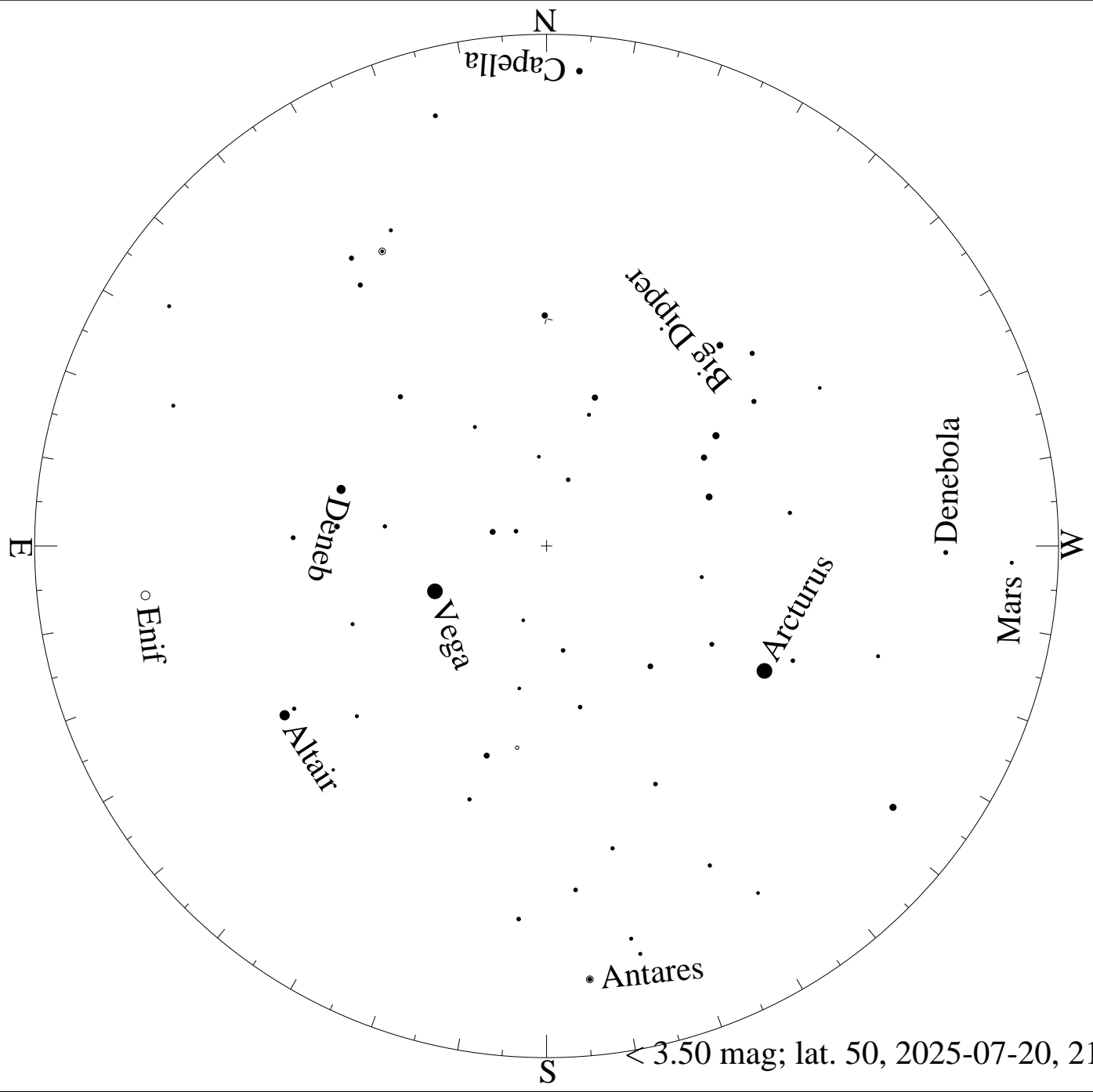
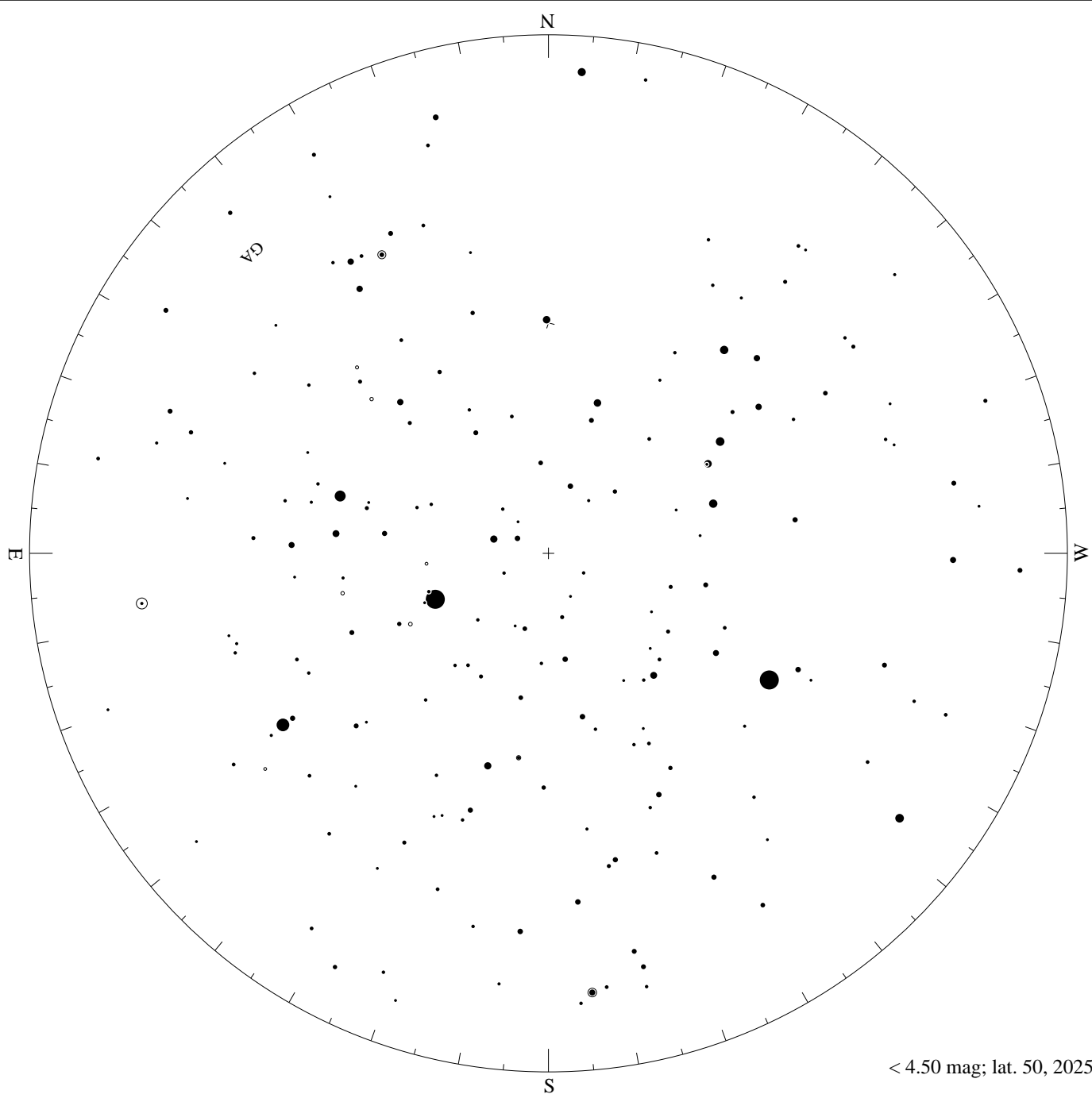


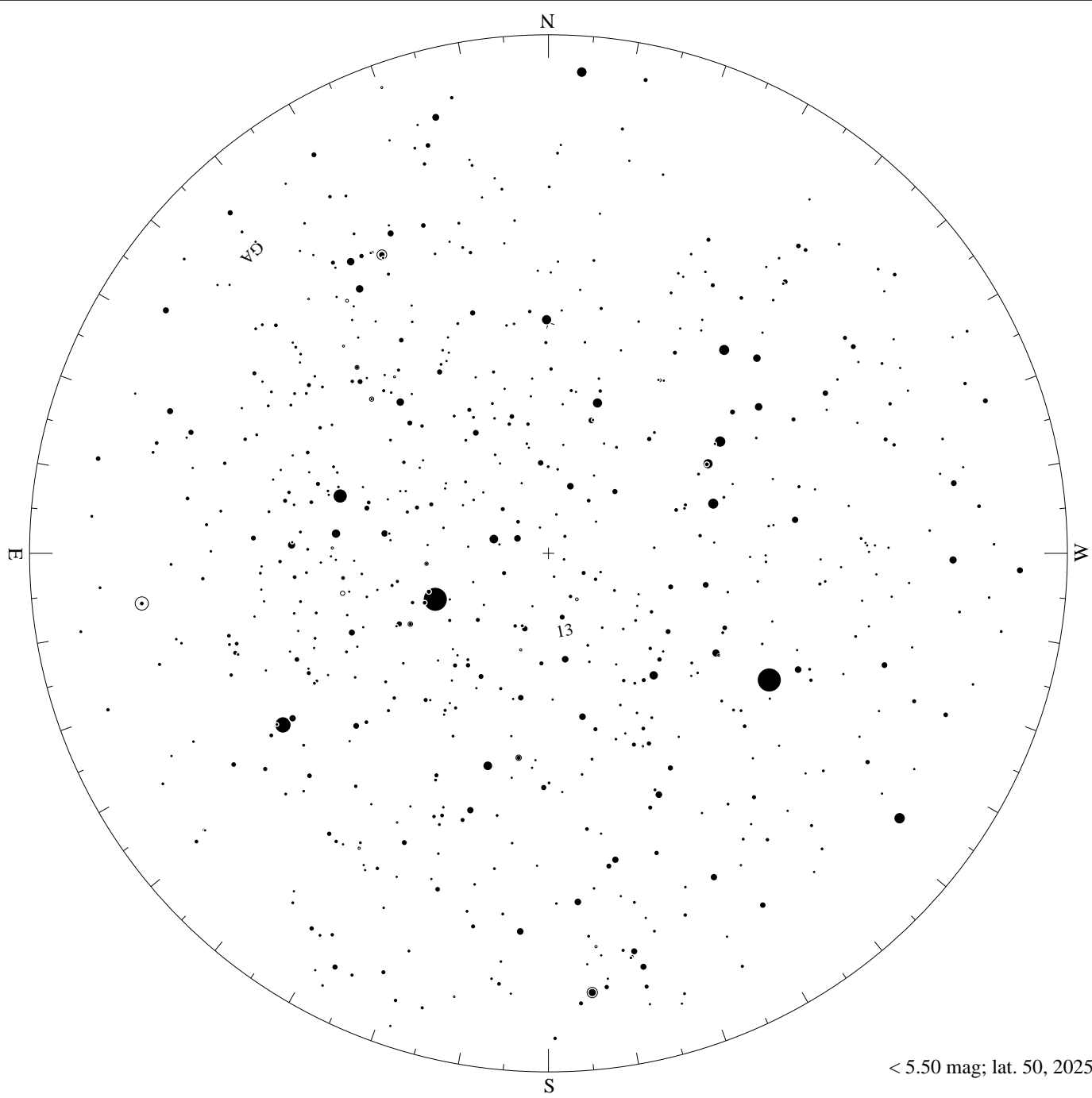
< 1.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-07-20, 21 h local time







< 4.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-07-20, 21 h local time



< 5.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-07-20, 21 h local time