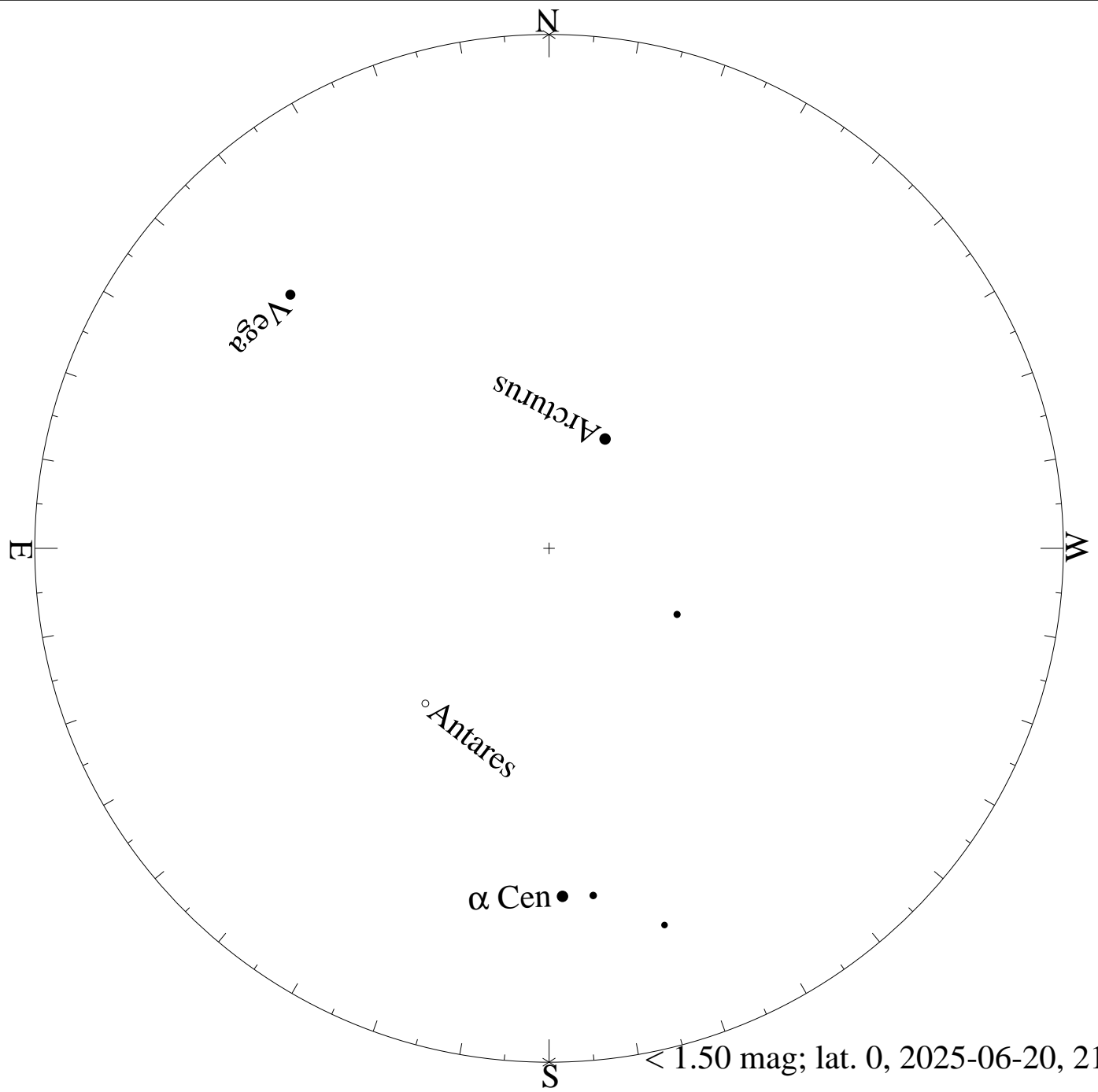
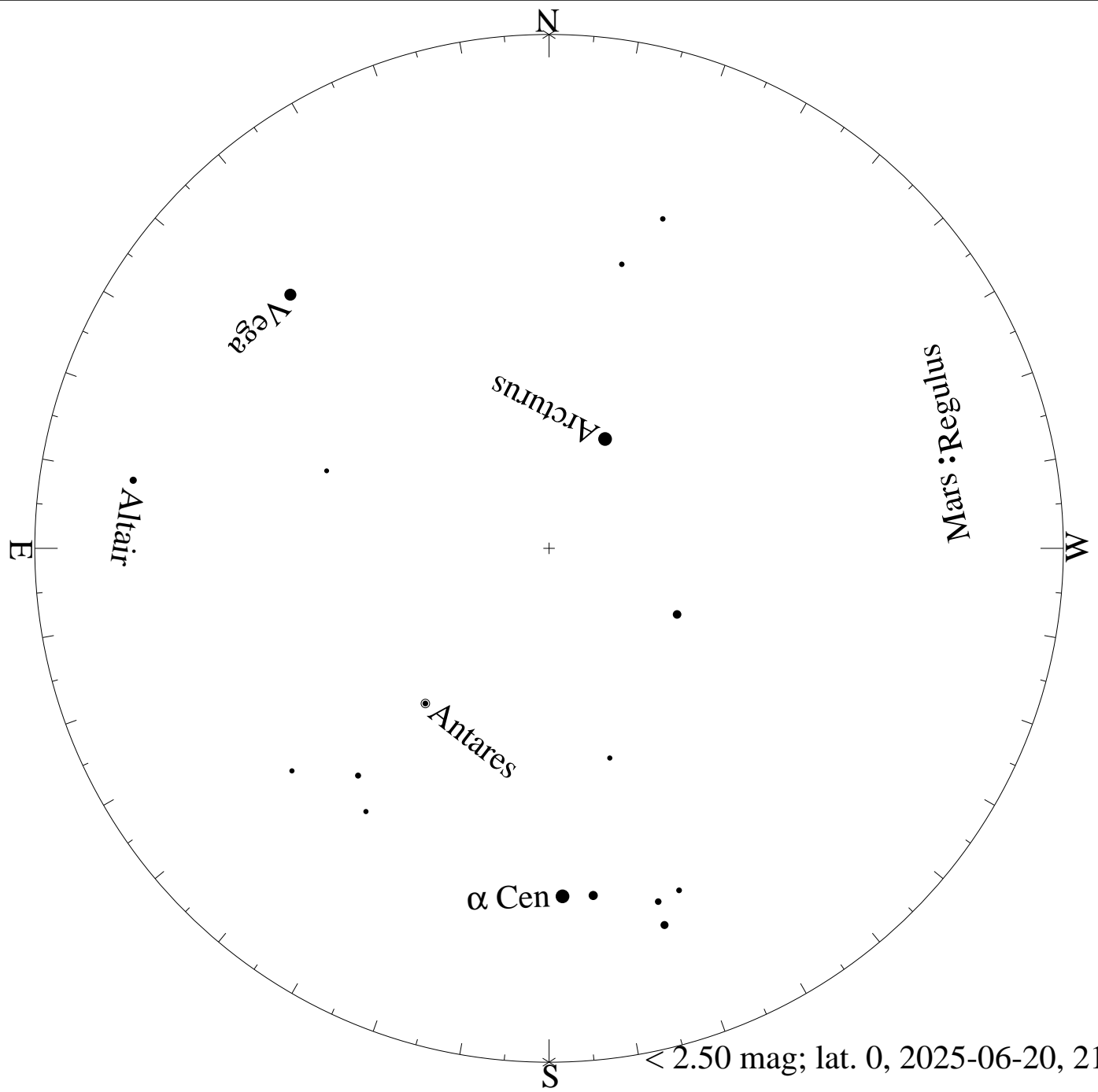
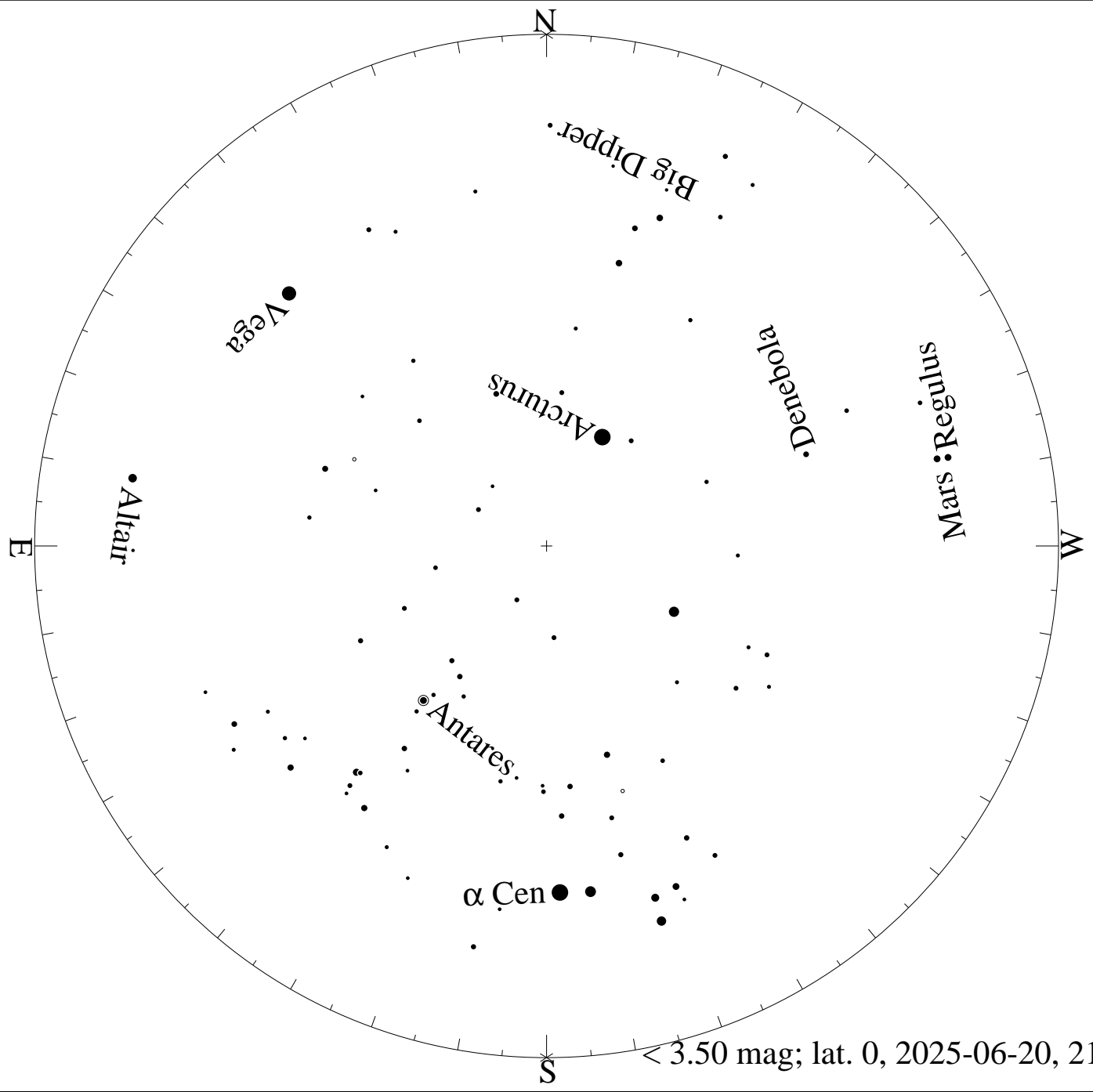


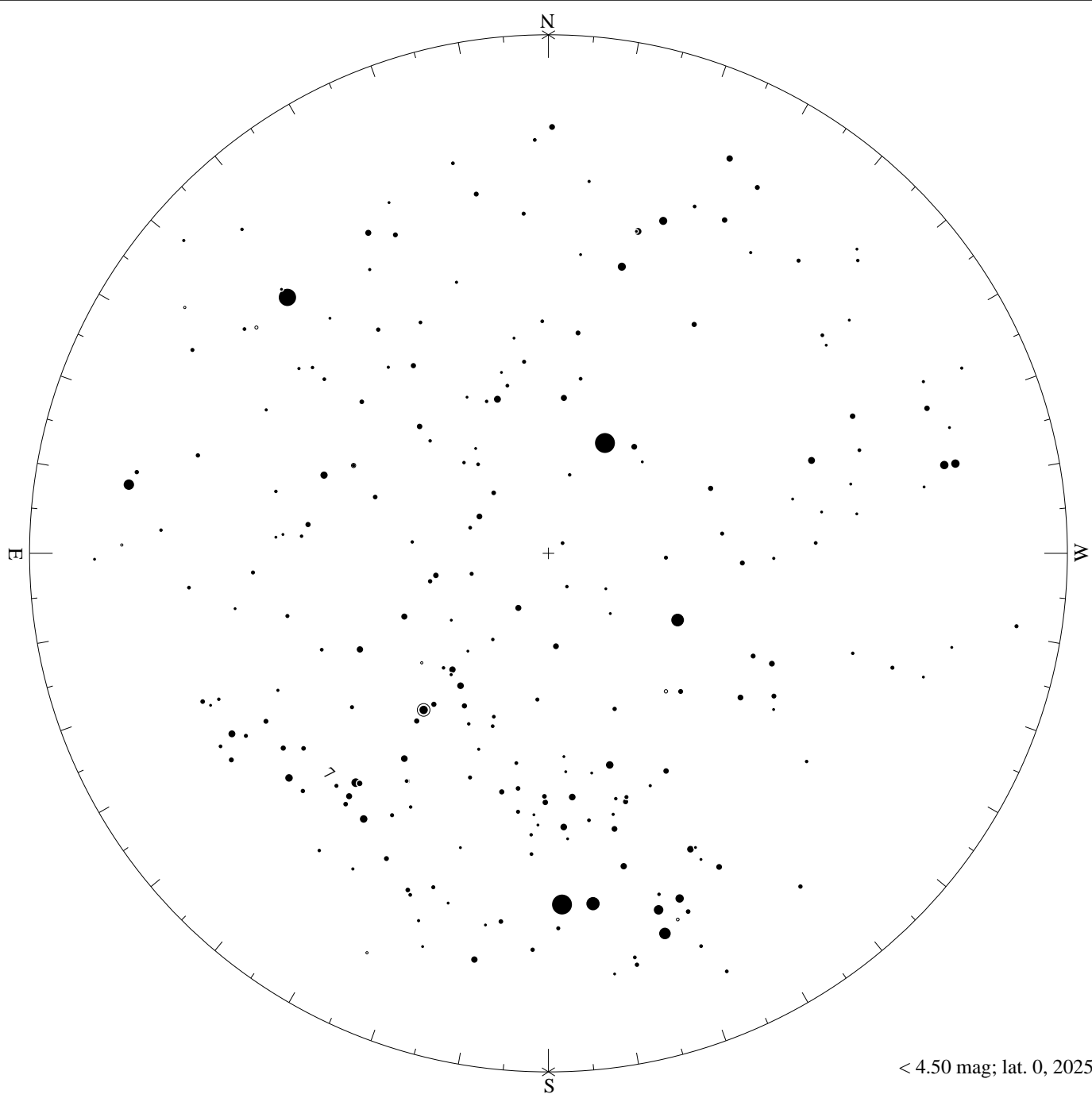
< 0.50 mag; lat. 0, 2025-06-20, 21 h local time



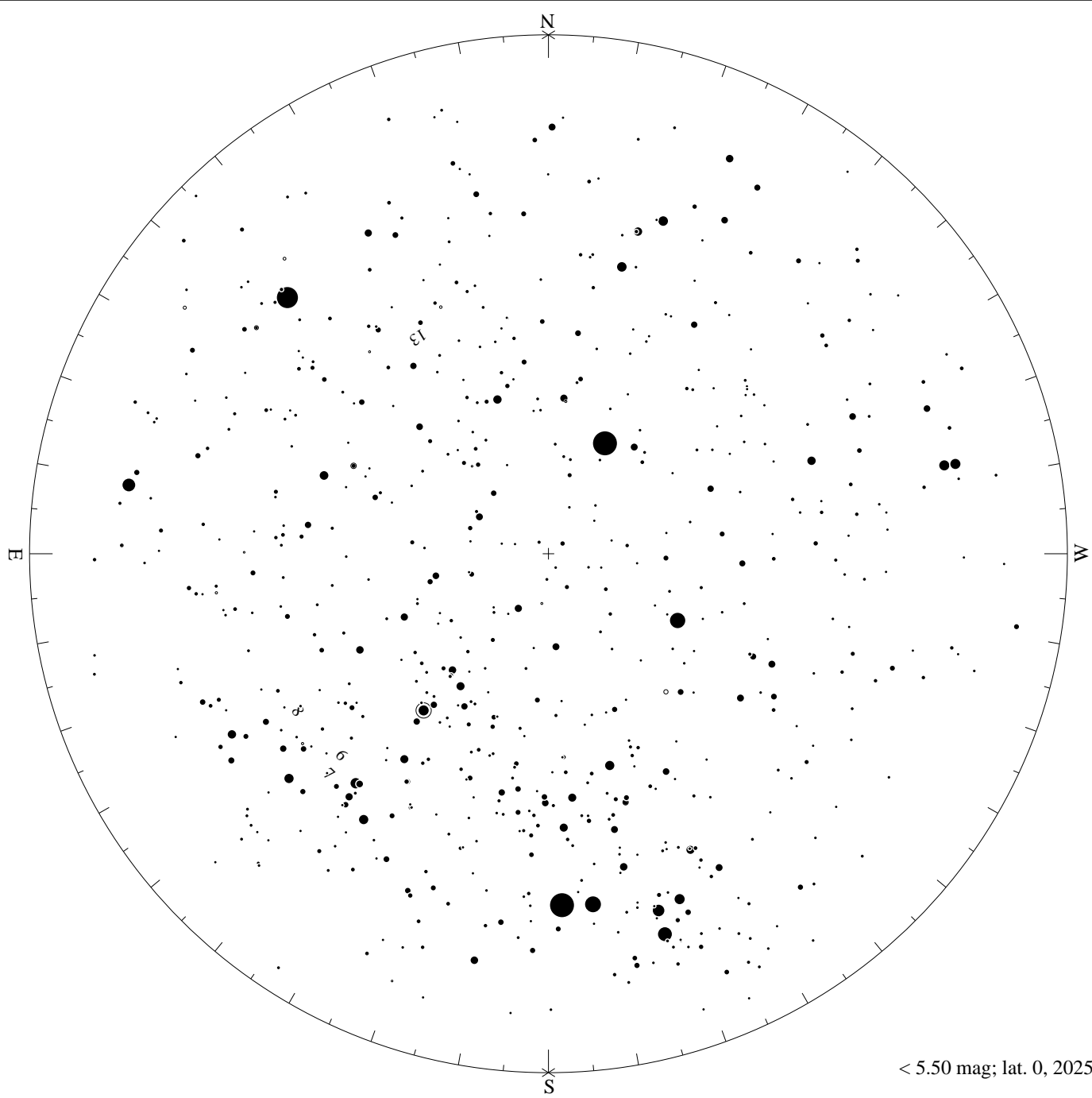
< 1.50 mag; lat. 0, 2025-06-20, 21 h local time







< 4.50 mag; lat. 0, 2025-06-20, 21 h local time



< 5.50 mag; lat. 0, 2025-06-20, 21 h local time