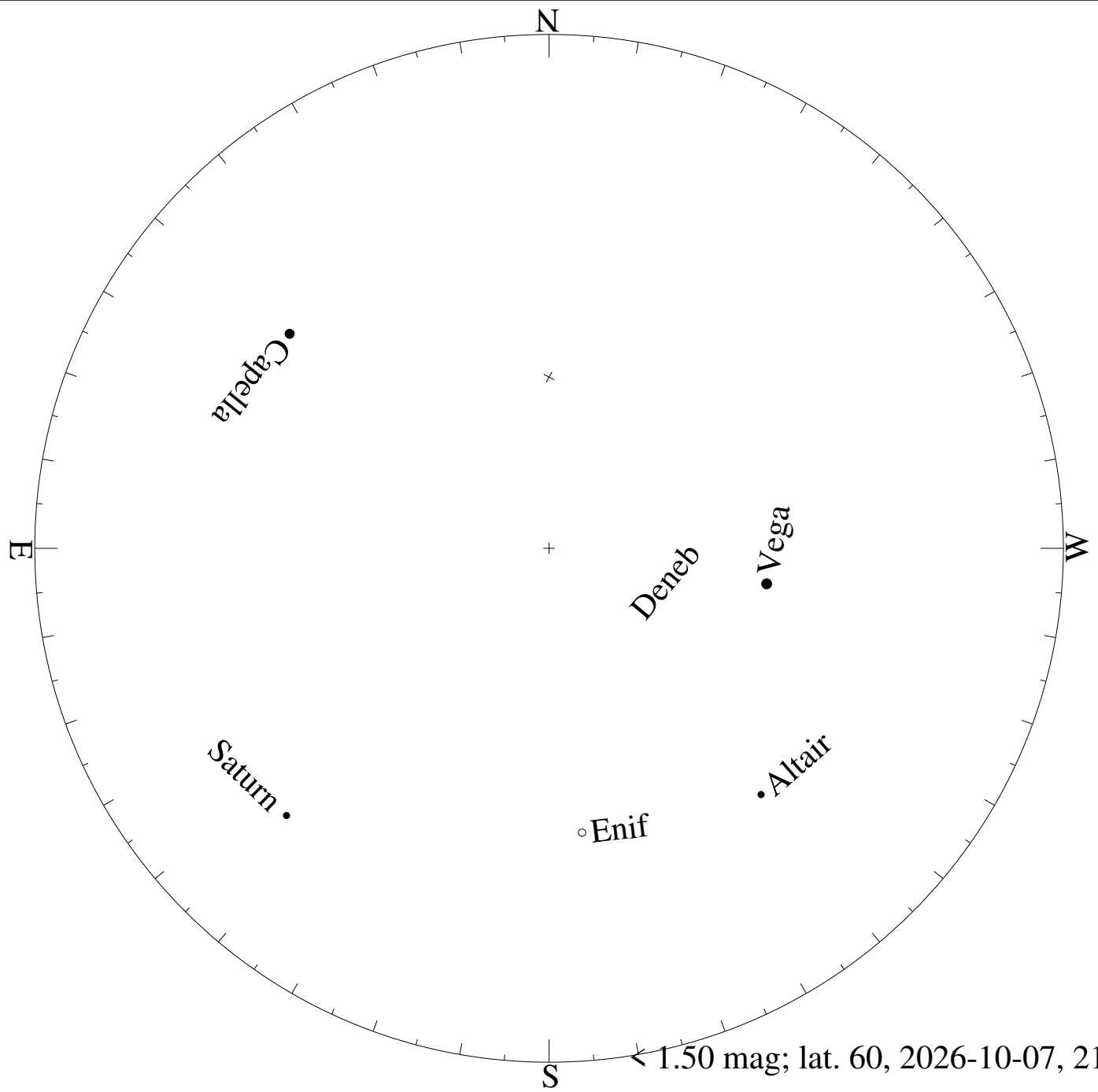
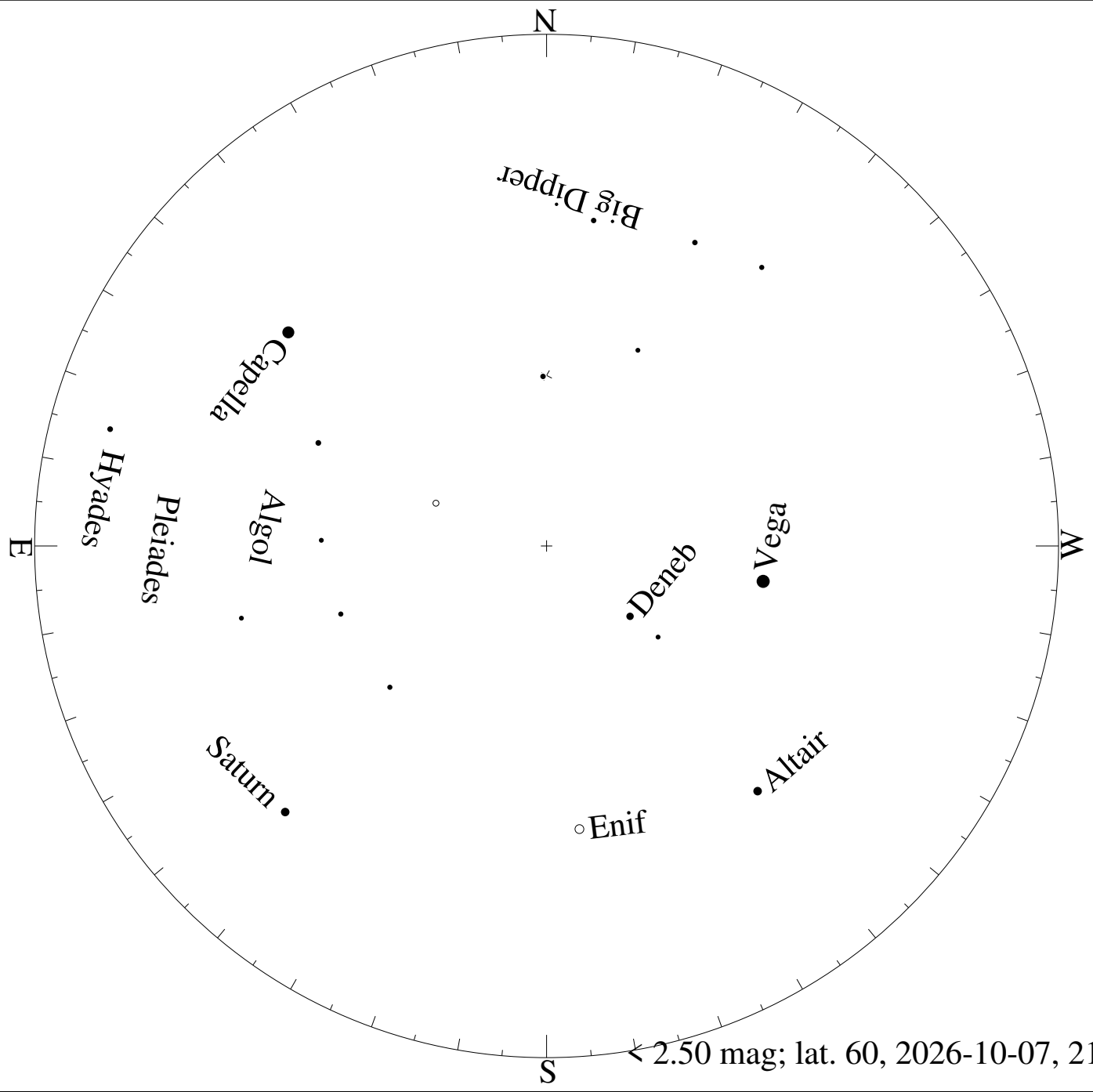


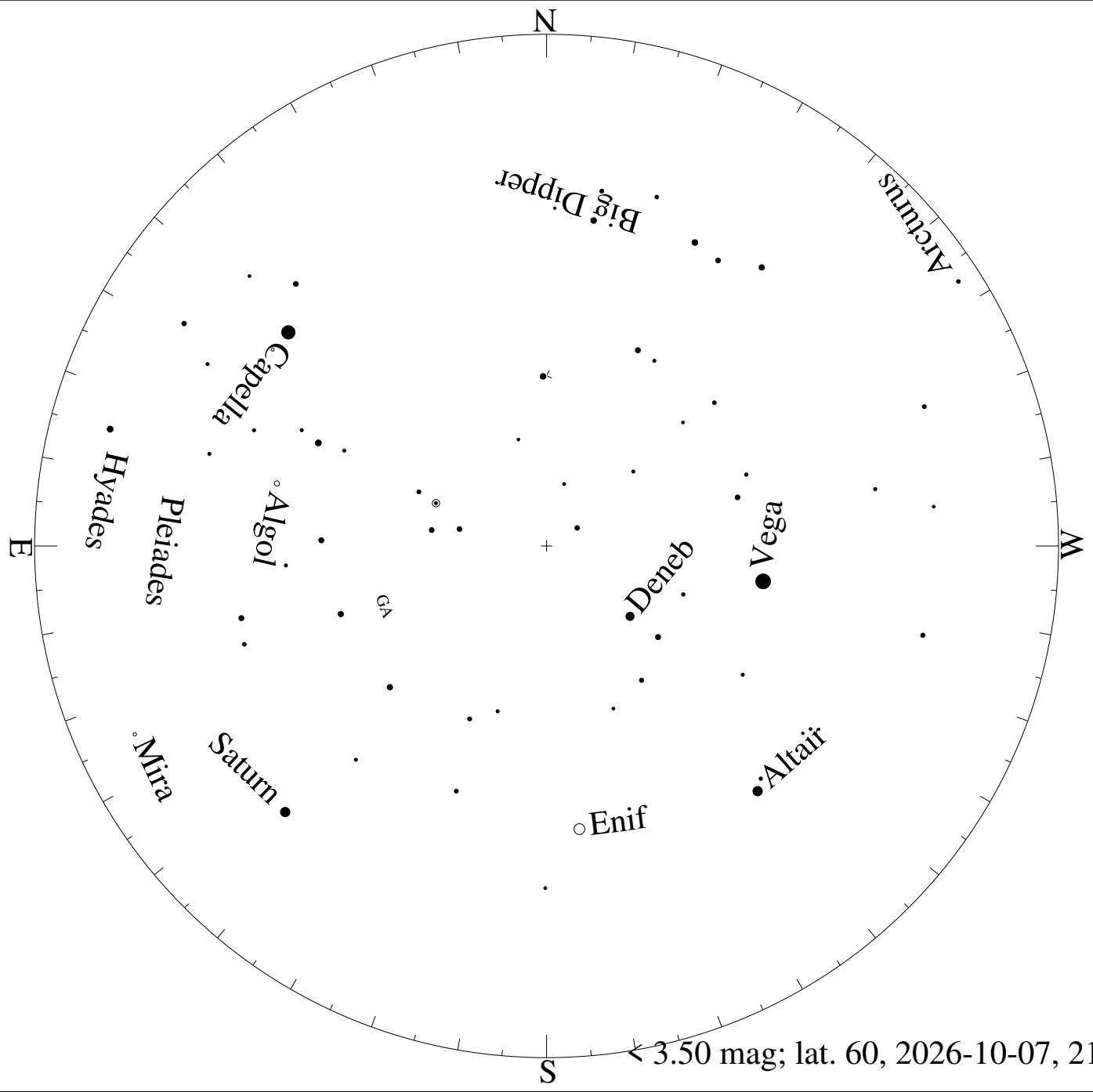
◀ 0.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-10-07, 21 h local time

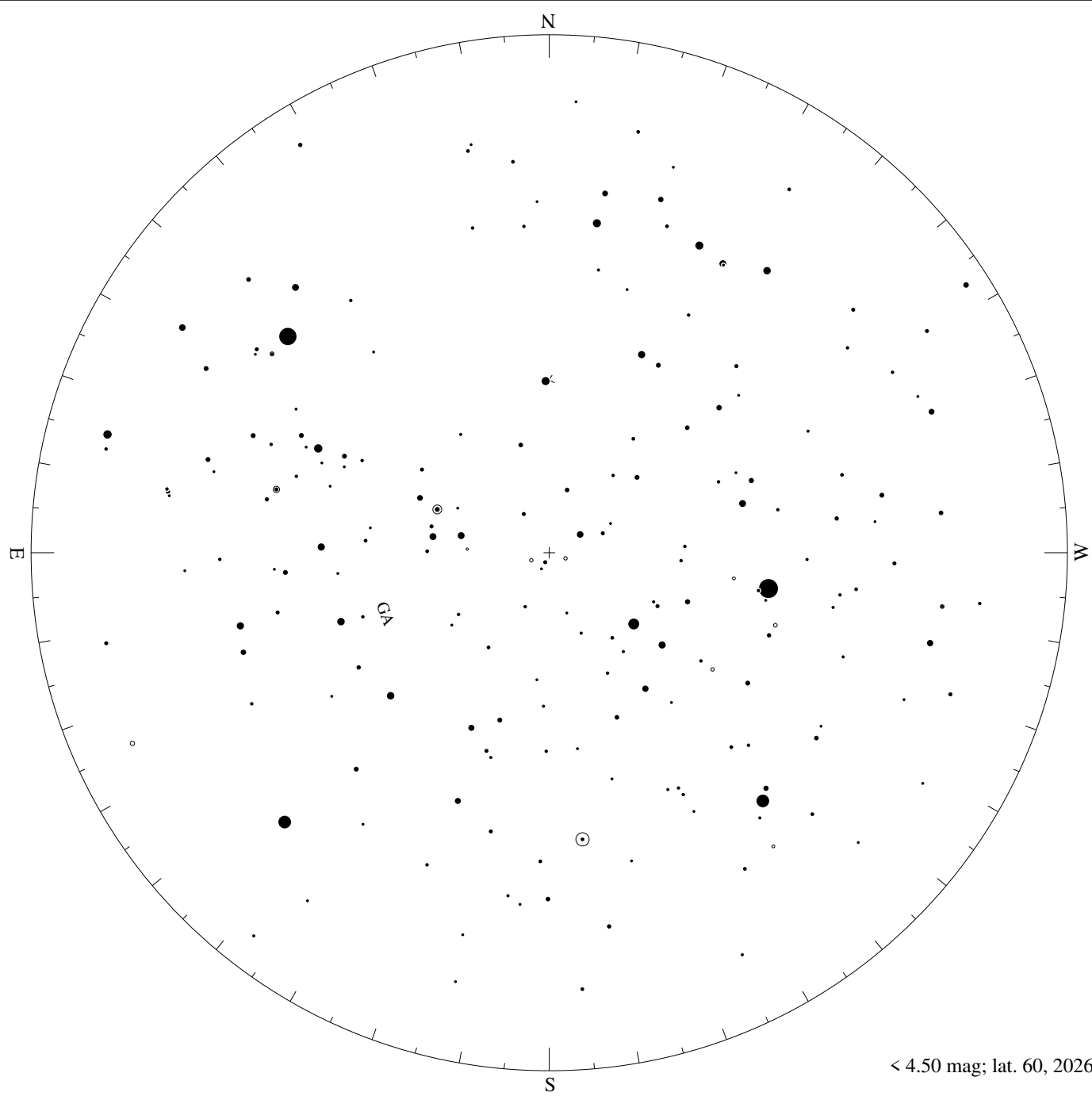


< 1.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-10-07, 21 h local time

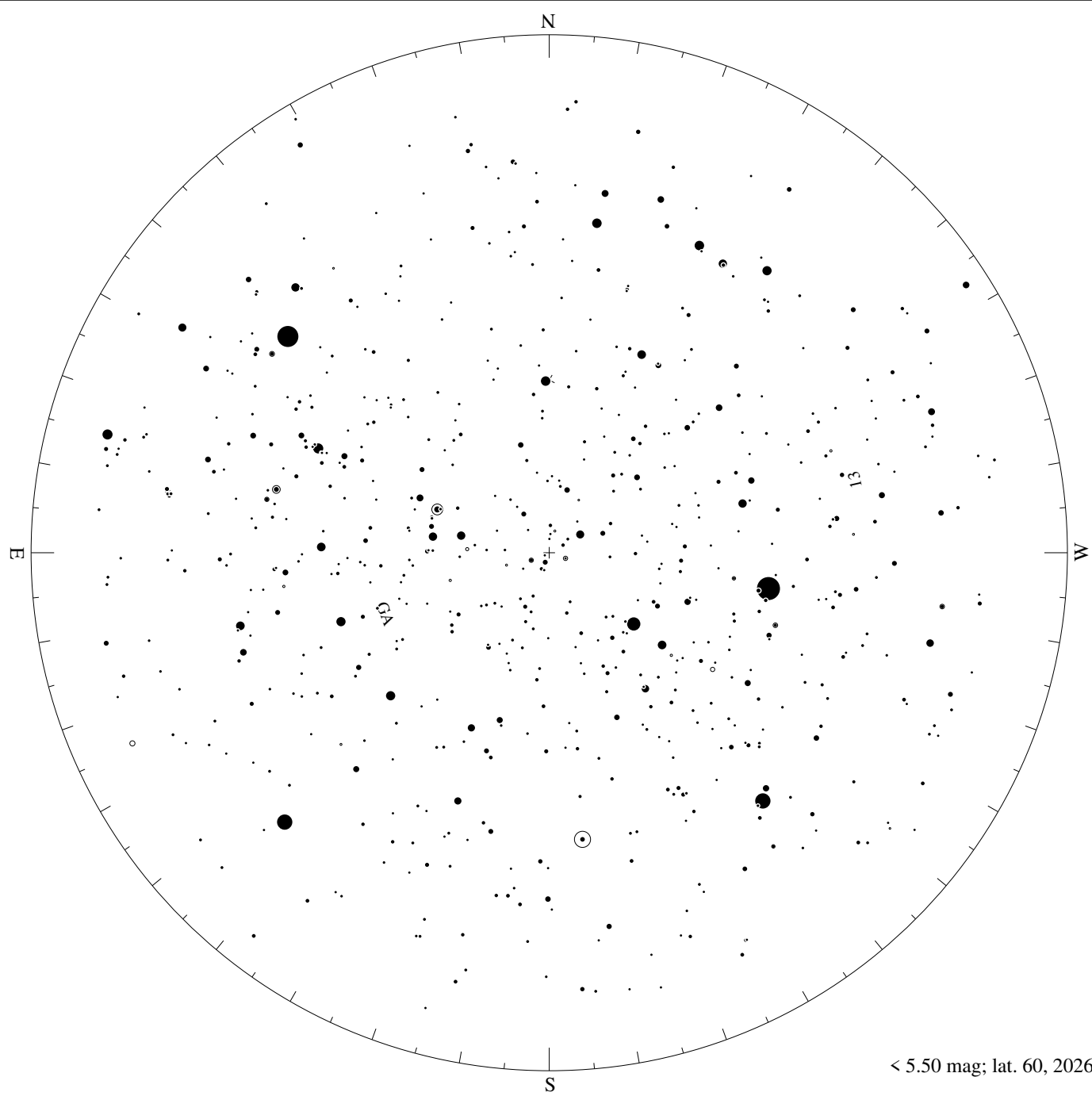


< 2.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-10-07, 21 h local time





< 4.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-10-07, 21 h local time



< 5.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-10-07, 21 h local time