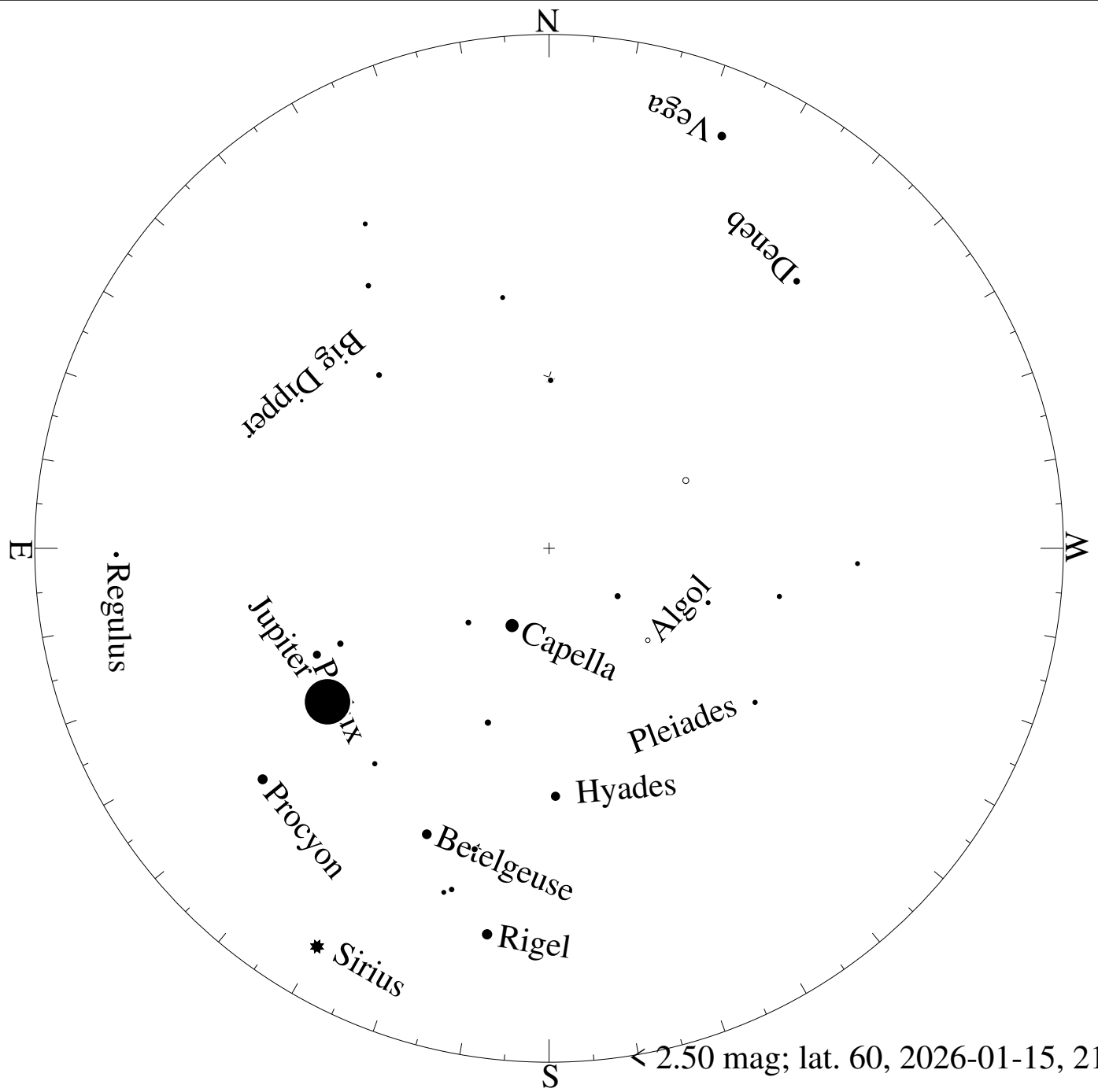
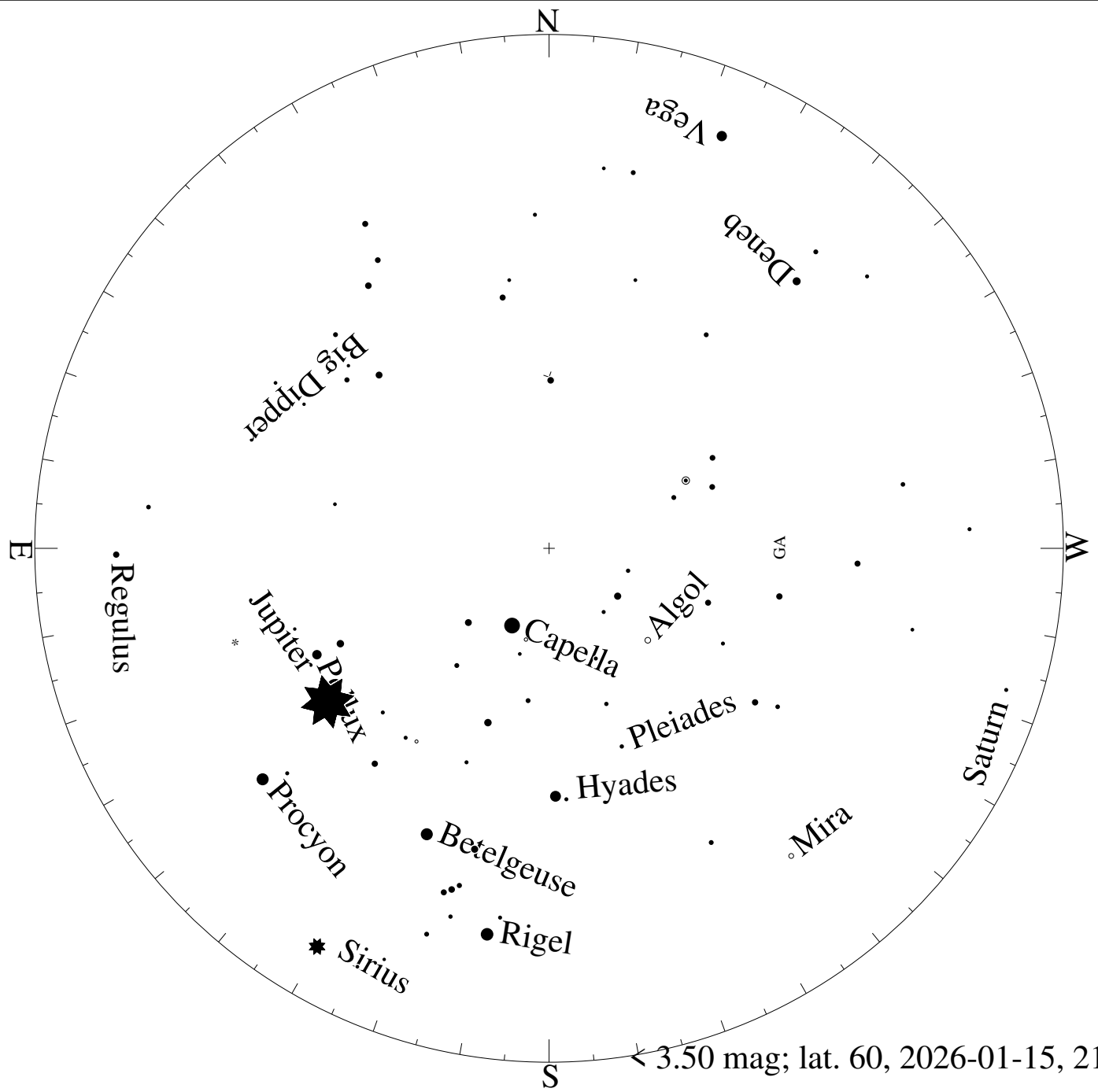
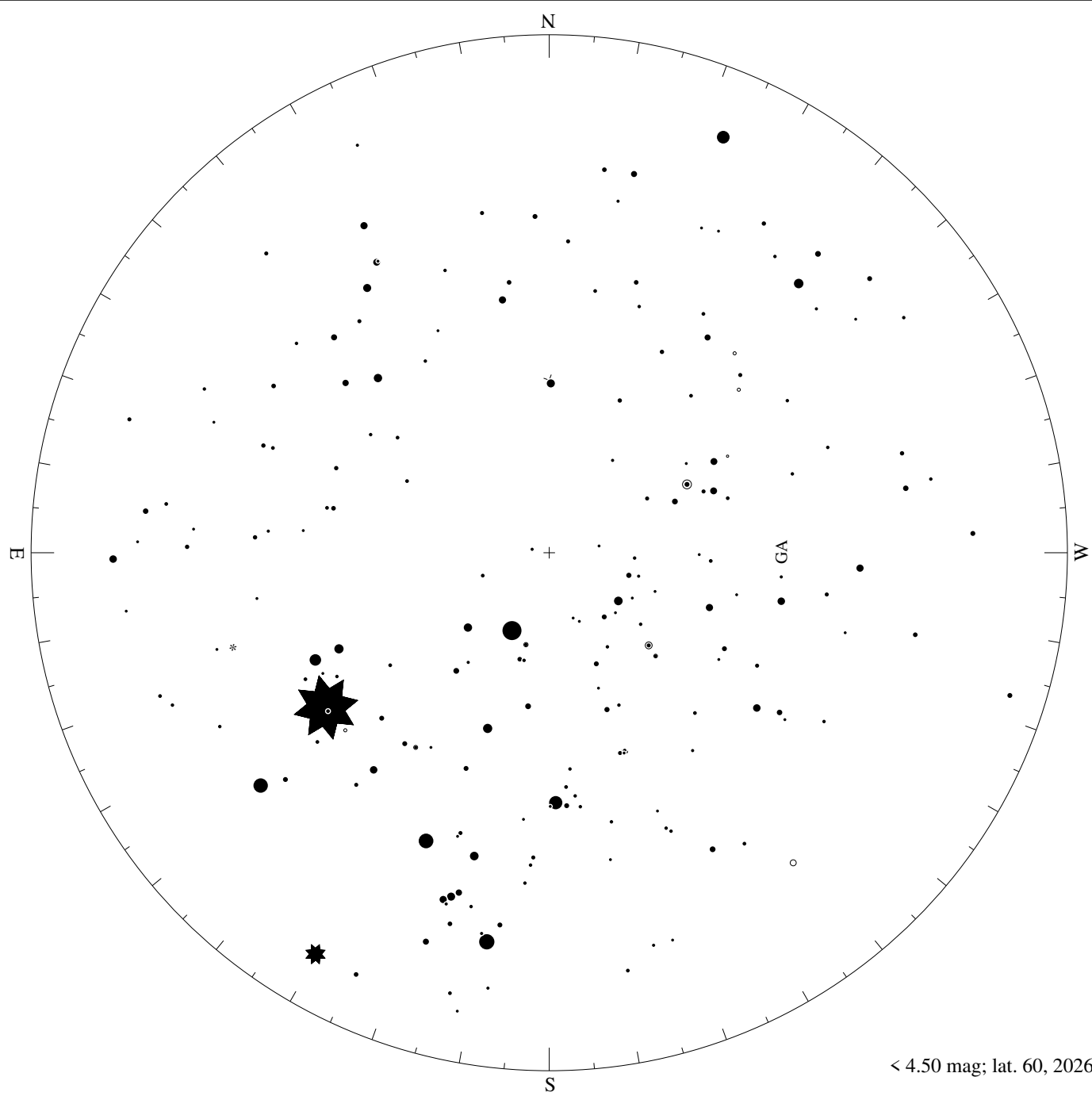


< 1.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-01-15, 21 h local time







< 4.50 mag; lat. 60, 2026-01-15, 21 h local time

