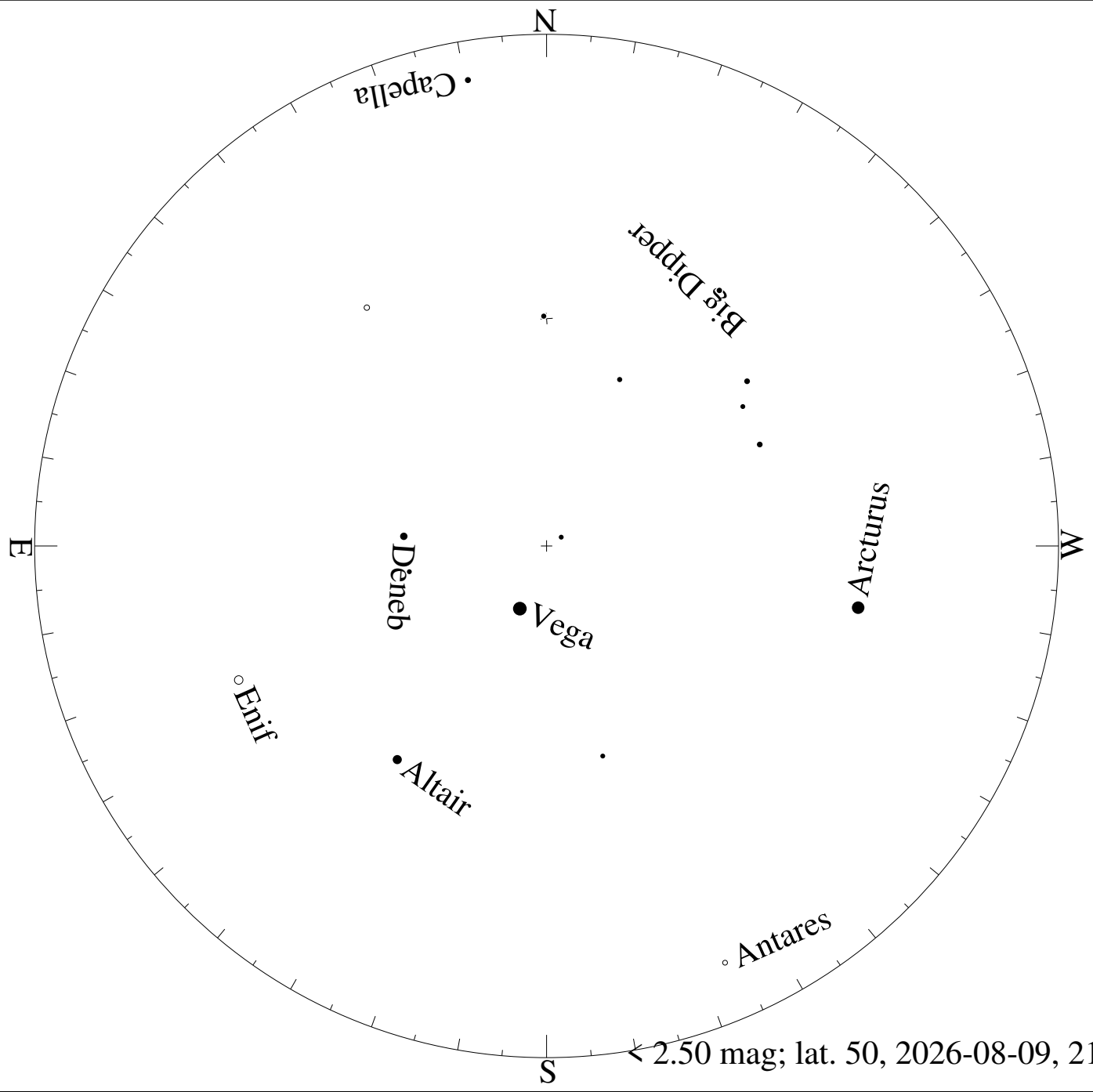
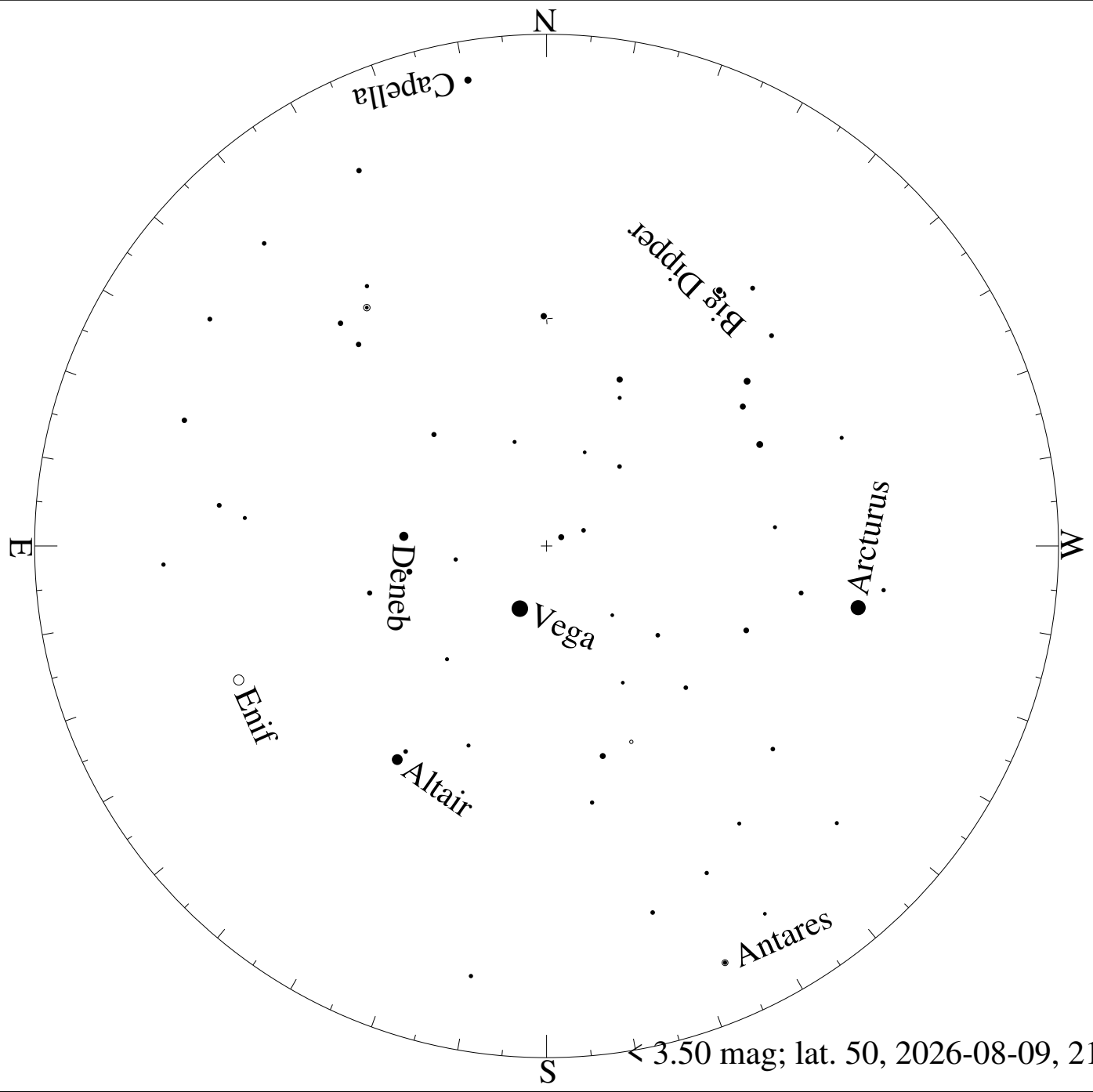


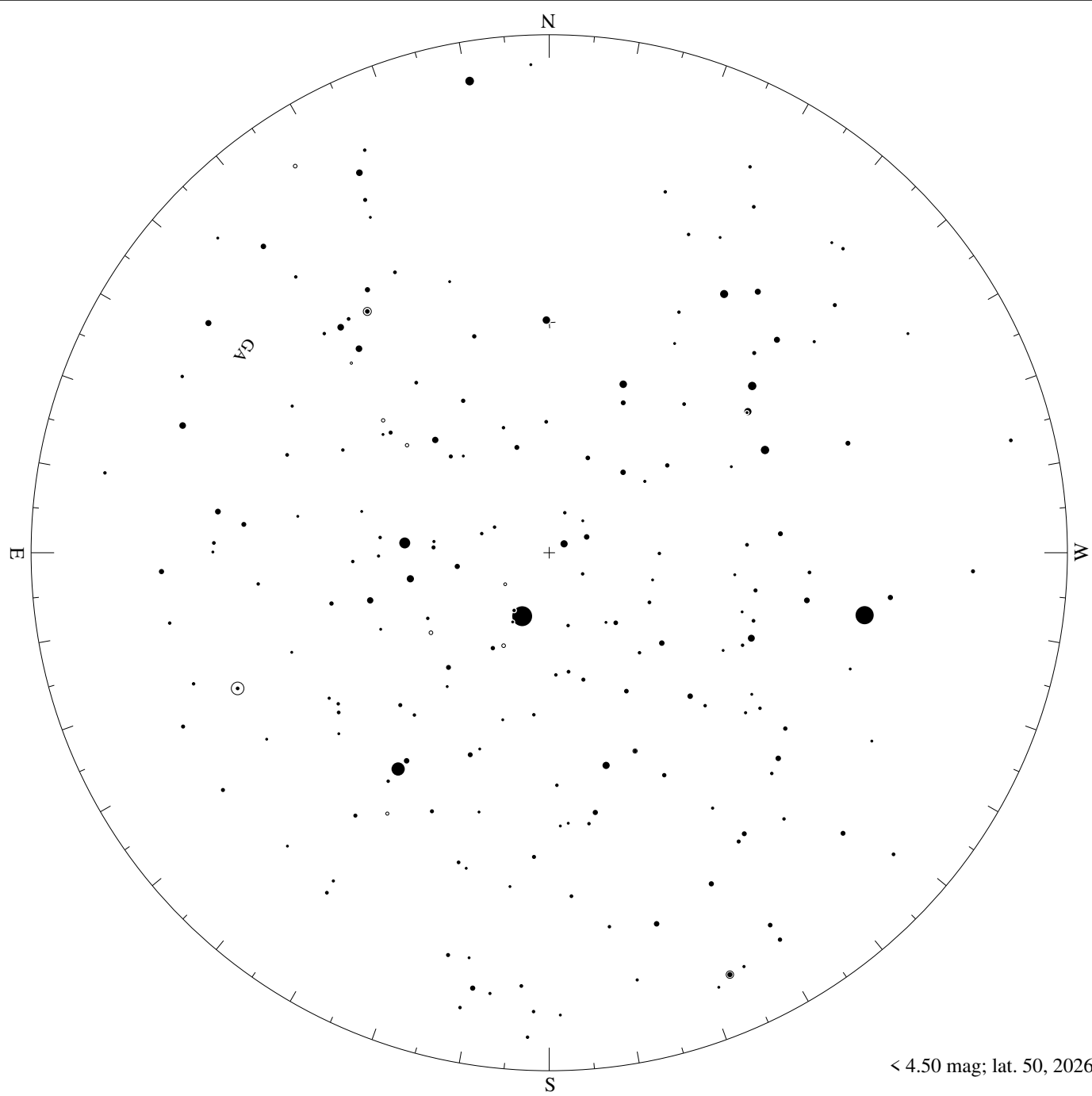
◀ 1.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-08-09, 21 h local time



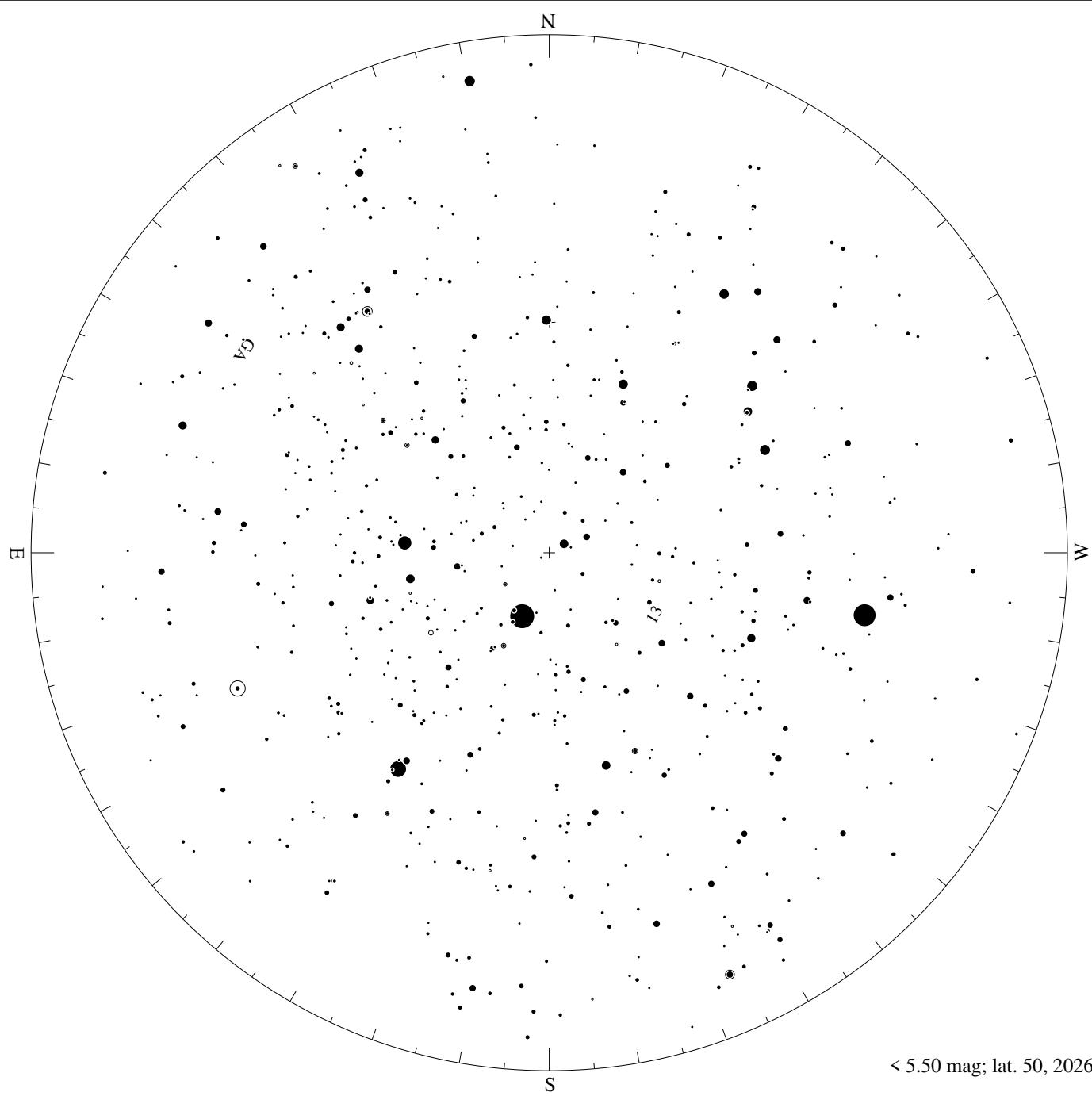
2.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-08-09, 21 h local time



< 3.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-08-09, 21 h local time



< 4.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-08-09, 21 h local time



< 5.50 mag; lat. 50, 2026-08-09, 21 h local time