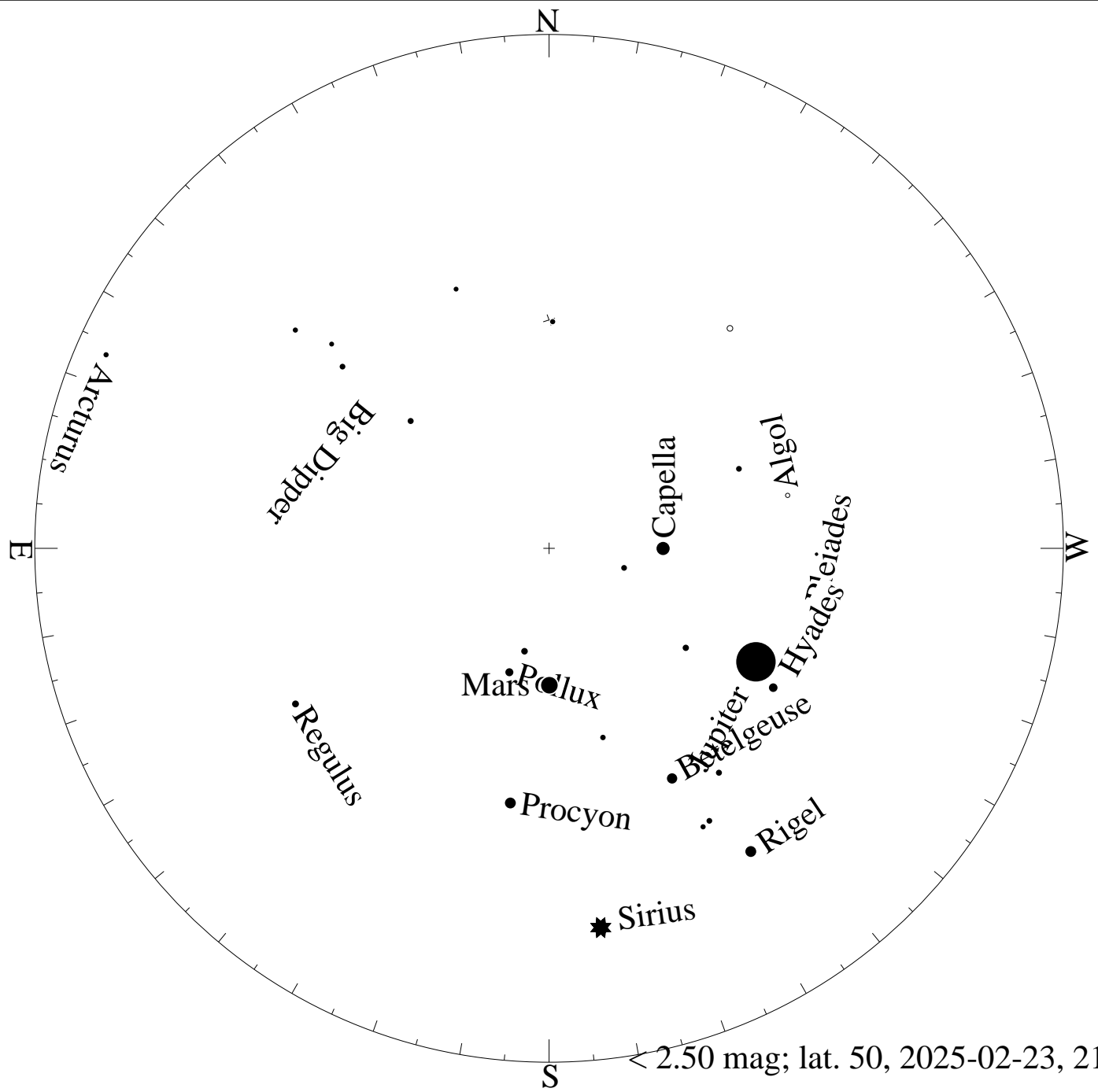
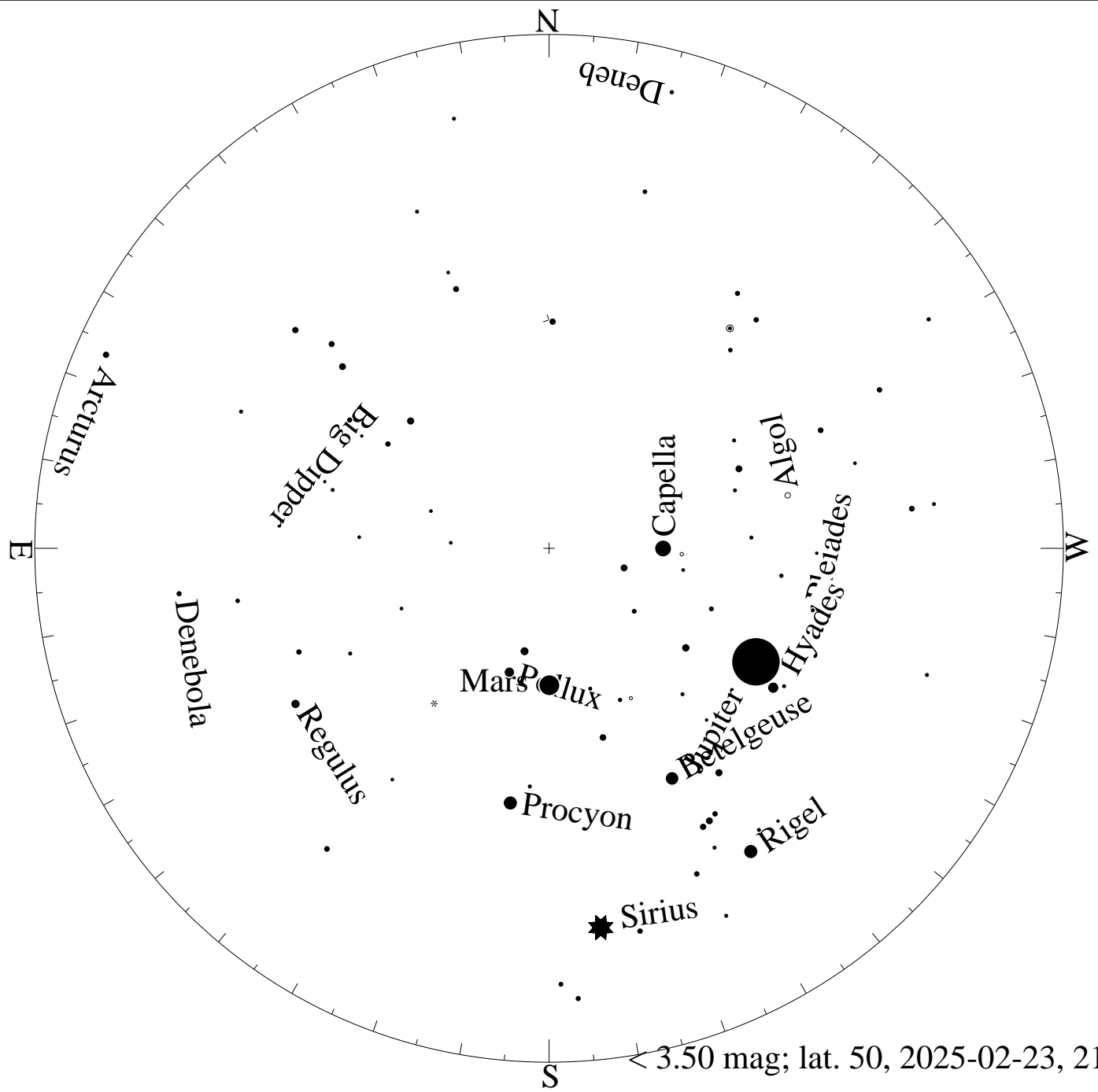


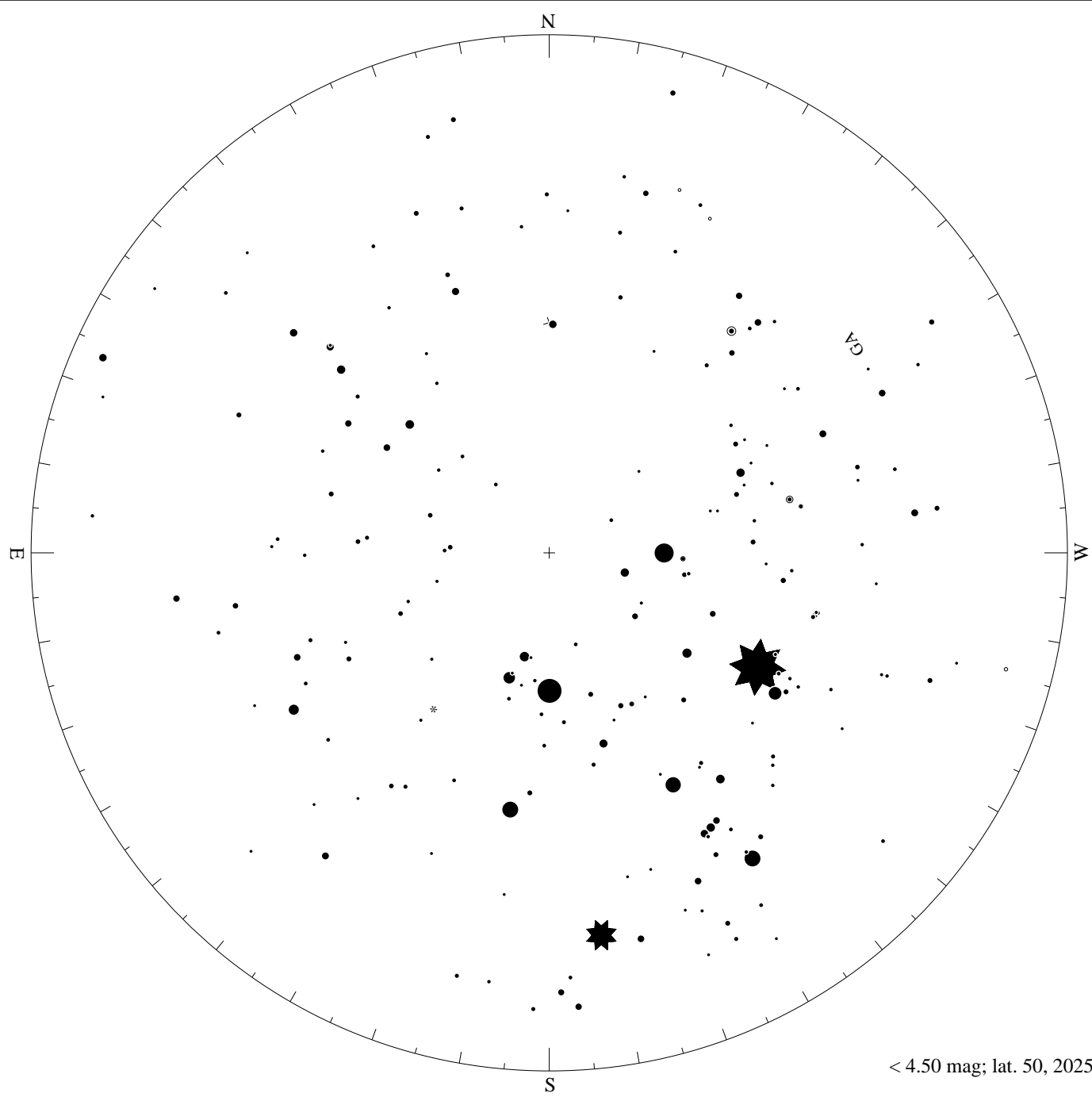
< 1.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-02-23, 21 h local time



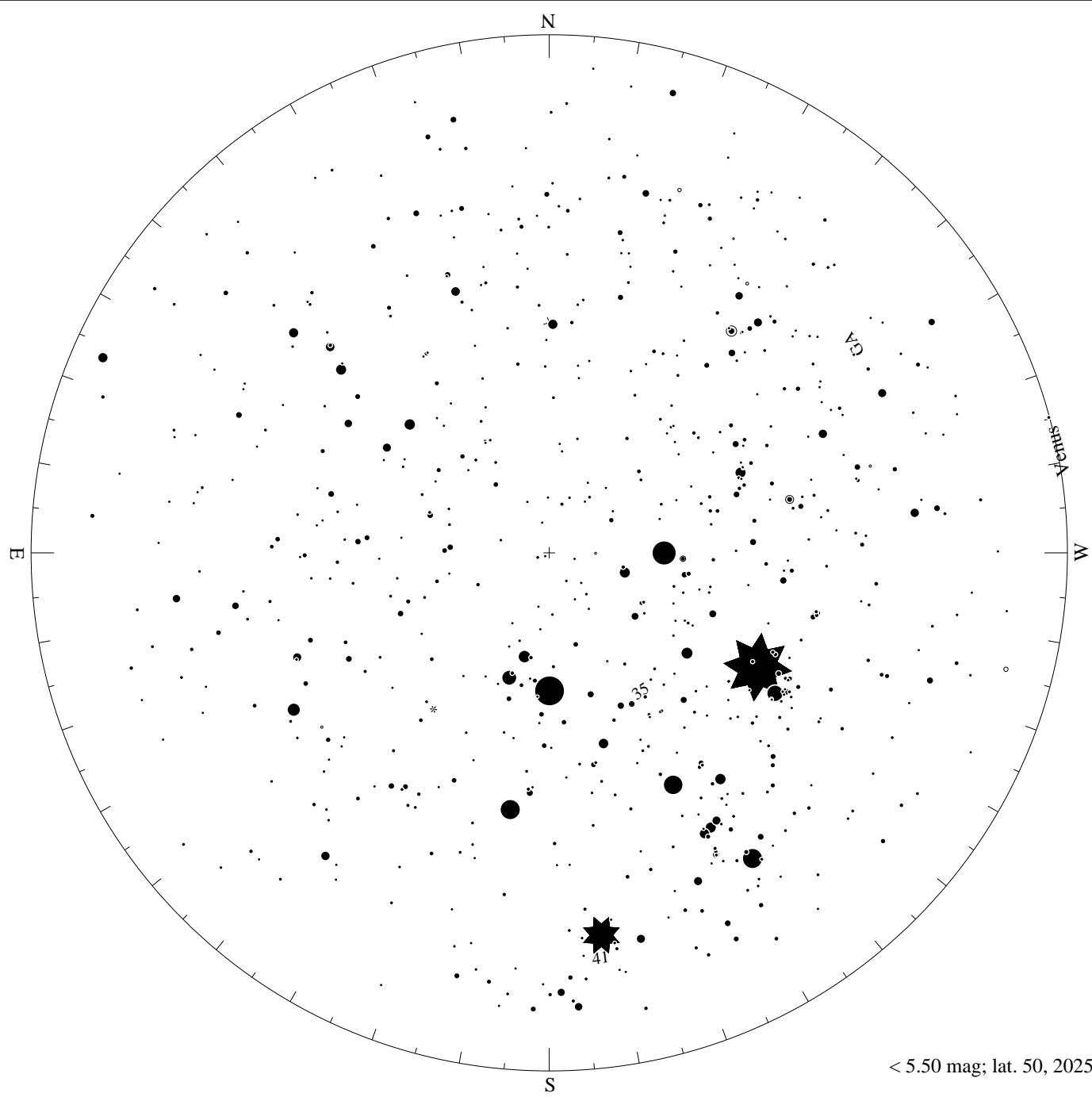
< 2.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-02-23, 21 h local time



< 3.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-02-23, 21 h local time



< 4.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-02-23, 21 h local time



< 5.50 mag; lat. 50, 2025-02-23, 21 h local time