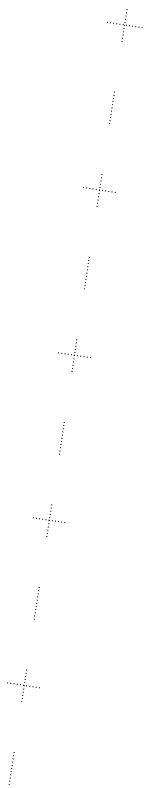


GA



< 6.50 mag