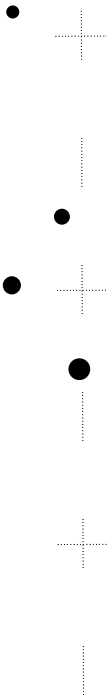


Toliman ●



< 2.50 mag